

POLAR GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE
RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES



PGI
GEOPHYSICAL DATA

2023

JULY

AUGUST

SEPTEMBER

MURMANSK, APATITY, RUSSIA

November, 2023

PGI

GEOPHYSICAL DATA

V. VOROBJEV, editor

V. Burnaeva and N. Kudriashova make-up editors

This bulletin presents the preliminary ground-based optical, geomagnetic and cosmic ray data obtained by Polar Geophysical Institute in the third quarter of 2023. All-sky camera observations are published only for the quarter when observations were carried out. All data are available by request.

Reviewer Orlov K.G.

Published since 1996

CONTENTS:

Data description.....	3
Geomagnetic K-indices.....	7
Cosmic ray data.....	10
All-sky camera observations.....	11
Magnetogram plots.....	20

DATA DESCRIPTION

Magnetic data

The magnetograms (H, D, and Z) are plotted as magnetic variations recorded in Loparskaya and Lovozero stations by the three component Bobrov type magnetometer with a sampling frequency of 10 samples per seconds. The instrument has a range ± 2620 nT and a resolution of 5 pT. Magnetic observations are gathered every second and registered in the digital form as the 10-sec averaged data. Digits in the plots at the left hand side denote the scale of the records in nT/div. Timing is provided by the GPS.

Magnetic quiet values for H, D and Z components are shown by dotted line as a daily averaged magnetic activity level for three magnetically quiet days of each month. Quiet days are brand by the symbol Q in tables of geomagnetic K-indices.

Geomagnetic K-indices

The hourly K-indices indicate the level of geomagnetic field disturbance. The maximum deflection of two components H and D from the magnetic quiet value during one hour interval have been recalculated to the value of the local hourly K-index. The following scale has been used:

K-indices	Deflection in nT
0	0-15
1	15-30
2	30-60
3	60-120
4	120-210
5	210-360
6	360-600
7	600-990
8	990-1500
9	1500 and more

Cosmic ray data

The 18-NM-64-neutron monitor has been operating in Apatity since 1969. A plot of pressure corrected hourly data (count accumulated during one hour interval) is presented in units of percent with respect to the monthly mean intensity. Mean values are:

July	375 795
August	369 469
September	368 852

The hourly data are sent to WDC-B2 (Moscow) and WDC-C (Japan).

Please visit <http://pgia.ru/lang/ru/data>

All-sky camera observations

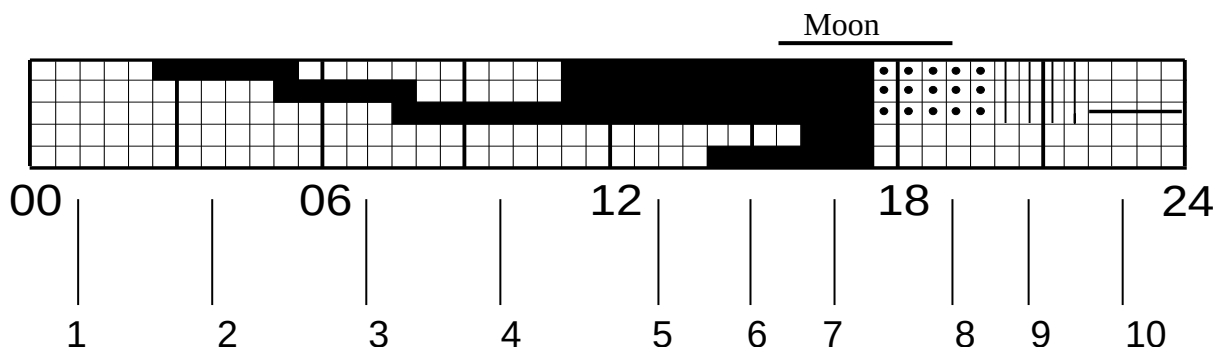
Calendar

Calendar shows the intervals of digital all-sky camera observations in Lovozero and Apatity, which are available during dark periods from 1400 to 0600 UT.

Ascaplots

All-sky camera observations are presented in this bulletin in the form of the standard five lines ascaplot. A detailed description of askaplots interpretation was published in: Annals of International Geophysical Year. V. XX. Part 1. P. 1-5. 1962.

Example of an ascaplot and the legend are given below. Top three lines give information on the existence of aurorae in north, zenith and south ranges of the sky, respectively. The fourth and fifth lines in the standard five lines ascaplot give the zenith range auroral intensity. We do not use all-sky camera observations to form a correct estimate of the auroral intensity.



- 1- no aurora
- 2- aurora presents in north range
- 3- weak aurora presents in zenith range
- 4- aurora presents in south range
- 5- aurorae present in north, zenith and south ranges
- 6- medium aurora in zenith, aurorae present in north and south ranges
- 7- strong aurora in zenith, aurorae present in north and south ranges
- 8- partial cloudiness
- 9- total cloudiness
- 10- no operation

Keograms

Black white keograms show the auroral display along the geomagnetic meridian of station. Here we present a few selected auroral events observed at Lovozero and Apatity in night-time interval from 17 00 UT to 01 00 UT. Zenith angles are given along the vertical axis. Magnetic north is at the top of the figure.

Attention. Magnetometer in Loparskaya was not in operation from 04 August to 21 September 2023 because of some technical problems.

Coordinates of stations

Stations	Code	Geographic		Corr. Geomagnetic	
		Lat	Long	Lat	Long
<i>Loparskaya</i>	LOP	68.63° N	33.25° E	64.94° N	113.6° E
<i>Lovozero</i>	LOZ	67.97° N	35.02° E	64.17° N	115.3° E
<i>Apatity</i>	APT	67.58° N	33.31° E	63.86° N	113.6° E

Please visit also our Internet pages:

http://pgia.ru/lang/ru/archive_pgi

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GEOMAGNETIC K-INDICES, LOVOZERO

July, 2023

Lower limit of K=9 is 1500 nT

Day	Time, UT								
	03	06	09	12	15	18	21	24	
1	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 0	1 0 0	Q
2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 2 2	2 3 3	3 3 2	2 2 1	1 0 3	
3	3 1 2	2 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	0 1 2	2 2 1	1 1 0	
4	0 1 1	1 2 2	2 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 0	Q
5	0 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 2 2	1 2 1	
6	3 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	1 2 3	2 3 3	2 3 4	3 2 1	3 4 5	
7	5 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 4 4	4 5 5	5 4 4	4 3 2	6 6 5	
8	5 5 5	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	
9	0 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 2 2	2 2 1	1 0 1	Q
10	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 2 1	1 1 1	2 1 2	1 1 0	
11	3 3 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	2 3 3	4 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	
12	1 2 4	2 2 2	1 2 1	1 1 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	
13	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 3 3	3 2 1	2 2 1	
14	2 4 5	4 4 3	2 2 1	1 2 2	2 4 4	5 5 4	4 4 3	3 3 4	
15	4 4 3	3 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 1 0	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 1 1	
16	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	5 6 6	
17	4 3 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	3 5 6	4 3 1	1 1 2	4 5 6	6 6 6	
18	6 6 6	3 3 3	---	---	---	0 0 0	1 1 1	1 1 2	
19	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 --	---	---	----	---	1 0 1	
20	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 3 3	4 3 1	1 2 2	
21	3 3 3	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 2	1 4 6	
22	6 4 2	3 3 2	2 2 2	1 2 2	2 2 1	1 0 0	0 0 0	1 2 2	
23	1 0 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 4 4	3 2 2	3 2 1	2 3 5	
24	4 4 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 1	0 0 0	0 0 1	3 5 3	
25	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 4 4	4 4 3	2 3 3	5 6 5	
26	4 5 5	5 3 5	4 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	4 5 4	3 4 4	4 4 4	
27	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	2 2 2	1 2 3	3 3 1	0 1 1	
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29	5 4 3	4 3 2	1 2 2	1 1 2	3 4 4	3 3 4	4 3 2	2 1 1	
30	2 2 2	2 3 3	3 2 2	2 2 3	4 4 4	3 3 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	
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GEOMAGNETIC K-INDICES, LOVOZERO

August, 2023

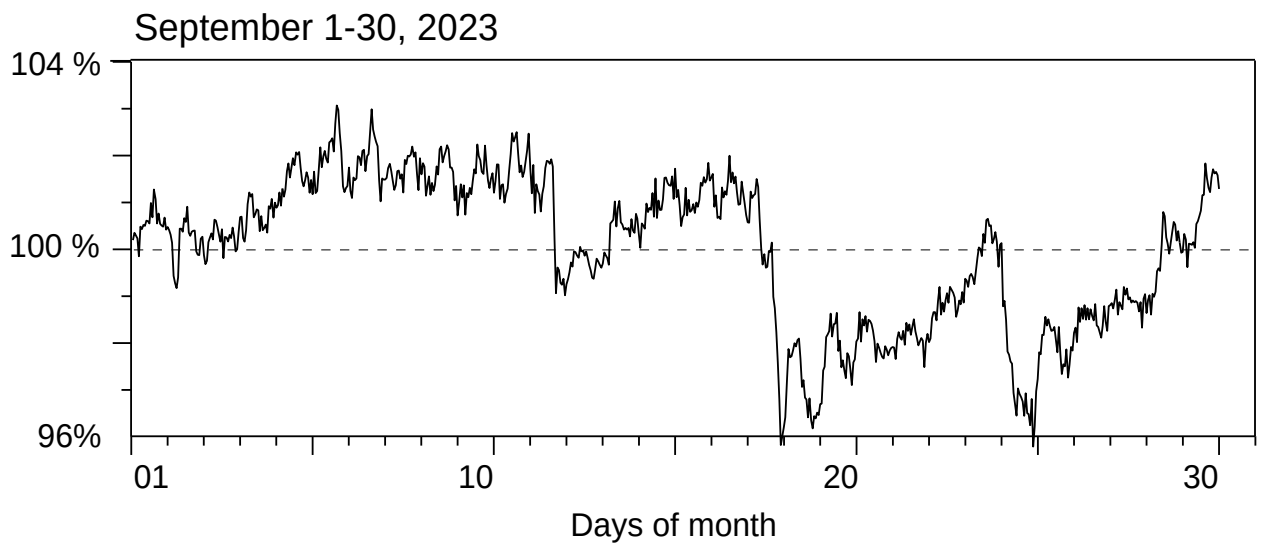
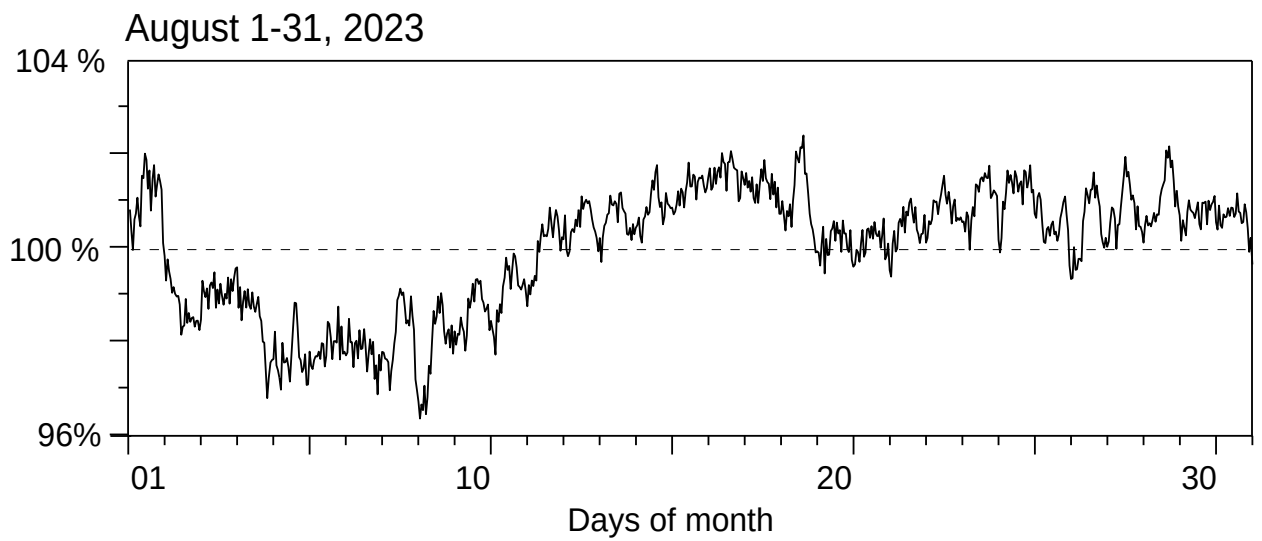
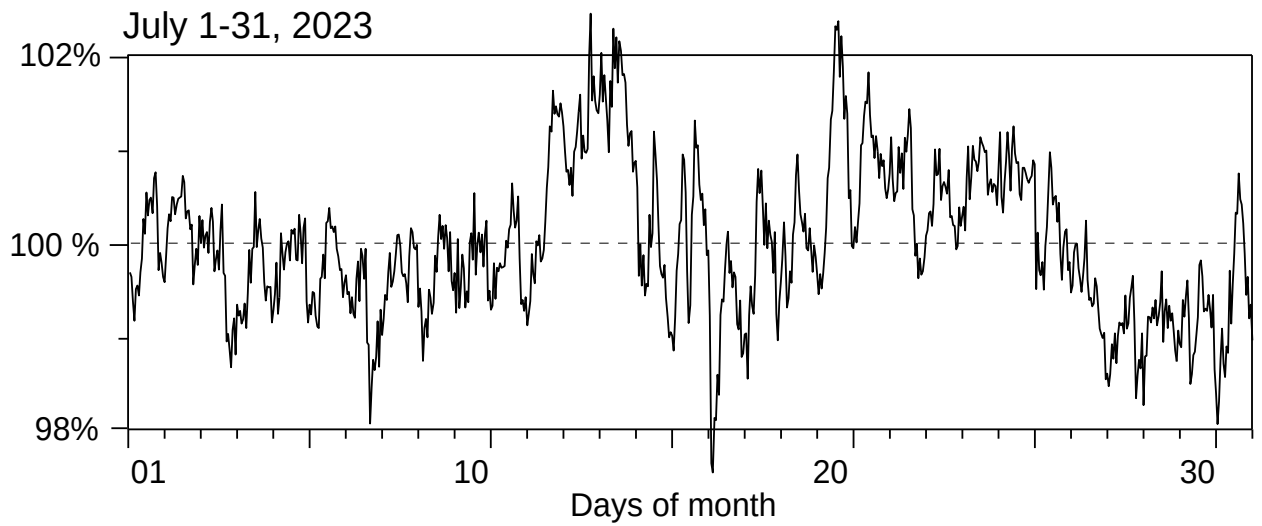
Lower limit of K=9 is 1500 nT

Day	Time, UT								
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2	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	3 3 5	6 6 6	6 5 4	3 2 3	3 3 2	
3	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 3	3 3 2	3 3 1	0 0 0	0 1 1	
4	1 1 1	1 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 4	4 3 3	3 4 6	
5	6 7 7	7 6 4	4 3 3	3 5 5	3 2 1	1 1 0	0 1 1	0 0 0	
6	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 0 1	2 2 2	1 1 1	Q
7	1 3 6	5 3 2	2 1 1	1 2 2	2 4 3	2 2 2	2 3 4	5 6 5	
8	6 6 5	2 2 1	1 0 0	1 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 3	3 3 3	1 1 0	
9	1 1 2	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 2 2	2 3 4	4 3 3	3 2 3	5 4 3	
10	2 3 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	0 1 1	1 2 3	4 4 4	2 1 0	1 1 1	
11	1 1 1	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 0 1	
12	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 2	2 2 2	3 3 2	1 1 2	3 2 2	
13	3 3 1	2 2 1	1 0 0	1 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 2 1	1 1 1	
14	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	1 0 0	Q
15	0 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 0	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 3 2	3 2 0	
16	3 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 0	1 2 2	2 3 3	4 5 4	4 3 2	1 1 3	
17	4 4 2	2 2 1	1 0 0	1 1 1	2 3 2	2 3 3	3 2 2	1 1 1	
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19	3 1 1	1 2 2	1 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 1 2	2 3 3	2 2 1	
20	1 3 3	2 2 2	2 1 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	1 2 3	
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22	1 0 2	3 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	
23	0 0 1	1 1 1	0 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	Q
24	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 0 1	1 1 2	2 2 3	3 3 4	2 4 5	4 6 3	
25	1 1 1	1 1 1	0 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	
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27	5 5 5	5 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	3 3 2	2 1 3	3 1 1	
28	1 0 0	0 1 1	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 3 2	2 4 3	1 1 1	
29	1 1 1	0 0 0	0 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 1 4	
30	5 3 1	1 1 0	0 1 1	2 2 2	2 3 4	3 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	
31	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 1	2 2 2	1 1 1	

GEOMAGNETIC K-INDICES, LOVOZERO
 September, 2023
 Lower limit of K=9 is 1500 nT

Day	Time, UT								
	03	06	09	12	15	18	21	24	
1	2 2 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	4 4 4	4 1 1	2 2 3	2 1 1	
2	1 4 4	4 4 4	3 3 5	5 5 5	5 6 5	6 5 5	6 4 7	7 5 6	
3	7 6 4	3 3 3	3 3 3	4 4 4	4 3 4	3 4 3	2 2 2	2 5 4	
4	4 4 2	3 2 2	1 2 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 3 3	2 2 0	0 0 0	
5	0 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 2 2	2 1 3	3 5 3	2 4 4	1 0 1	
6	1 1 2	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 1 2	2 3 4	2 1 1	0 2 2	0 0 0	Q
7	2 2 2	1 1 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 3	4 2 2	
8	1 3 2	1 1 1	1 1 1	2 1 1	1 1 1	1 3 3	3 1 0	0 0 0	
9	3 3 2	2 2 0	0 1 1	1 2 2	3 3 4	3 3 2	0 0 0	0 0 0	
10	0 1 0	1 1 1	1 1 2	2 2 1	1 0 0	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 1 0	Q
11	1 1 2	2 2 2	1 1 1	2 2 2	2 1 2	1 1 0	1 1 2	2 2 1	Q
12	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 2	1 2 3	3 5 5	6 6 3	6 4 5	5 5 6	
13	6 5 5	3 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 3	3 4 4	5 4 3	2 3 3	6 6 5	
14	5 5 4	2 2 1	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 3	6 6 4	6 6 3	
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16	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 2	2 2 1	1 1 0	0 2 2	3 6 6	5 5 4	
17	3 2 2	2 1 1	1 1 2	2 3 2	3 2 1	1 1 3	3 2 5	4 1 0	
18	1 5 5	4 3 3	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 4 3	4 5 5	5 4 4	2 3 5	
19	6 7 6	6 5 4	4 4 3	2 3 5	5 5 5	5 5 4	5 6 5	4 1 4	
20	6 5 3	4 3 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 3	2 6 6	6 5 5	
21	3 1 1	1 2 1	2 1 1	2 2 2	2 2 4	4 2 3	2 3 4	5 5 5	
22	3 1 1	1 0 1	1 2 2	2 2 2	3 3 3	2 3 3	3 1 2	5 4 2	
23	1 2 2	2 1 1	1 0 1	2 2 2	3 4 3	2 0 0	3 2 4	5 5 5	
24	4 3 2	1 1 1	1 1 2	3 2 2	2 1 0	0 0 1	2 4 8	7 7 7	
25	6 4 6	5 4 4	2 2 2	2 2 2	3 2 2	1 2 3	2 2 1	2 3 3	
26	3 2 2	2 1 2	2 3 -	- - 5	5 5 4	5 4 1	2 6 6	5 5 5	
27	6 2 1	2 2 1	2 1 2	2 1 3	2 2 2	2 2 3	3 2 2	1 1 1	
28	2 2 2	3 3 0	0 0 0	0 - -	- - -	- 0 0	0 0 0	1 3 3	
29	1 3 3	1 1 1	2 2 -	- - -	- - -	0 0 0	0 1 0	0 0 0	
30	0 0 1	1 2 1	1 1 2	1 2 2	3 3 4	5 5 4	4 4 5	5 5 5	

Apatity neutron monitor



ALL – SKY CAMERA OBSERVATIONS

September 2023

CALENDAR OF TV OBSERVATIONS

September 10-11

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 11-12

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 12-13

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 13-14

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 14-15

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 15-16

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 16-17

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 17-18

UT	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	01	02	03	04	05
LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 18-19

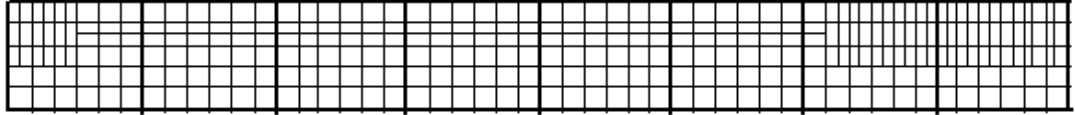
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LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

September 19-20

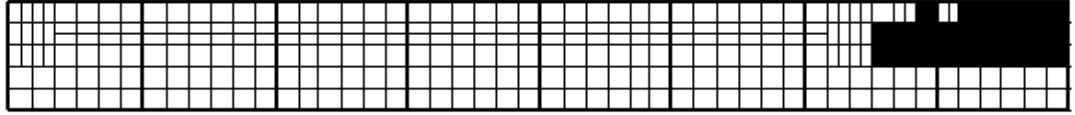
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LOZ				—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Lovozero ascaplots

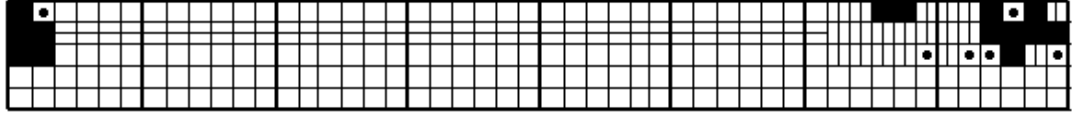
Sep. 01, 2023



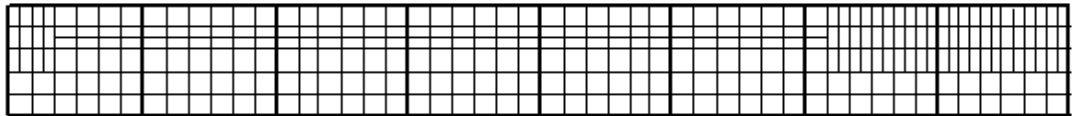
Sep. 02, 2023



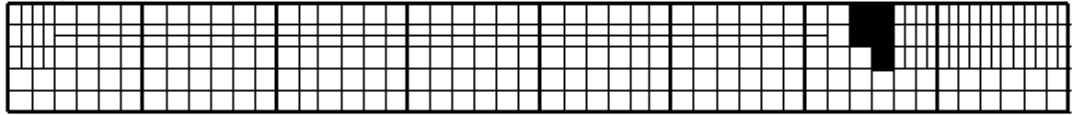
Sep. 03, 2023



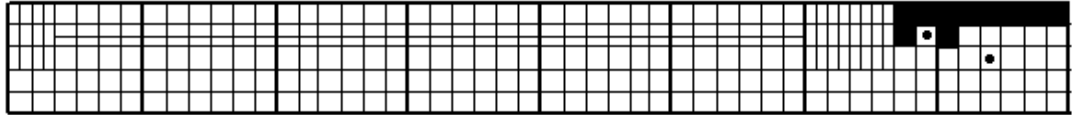
Sep. 04, 2023



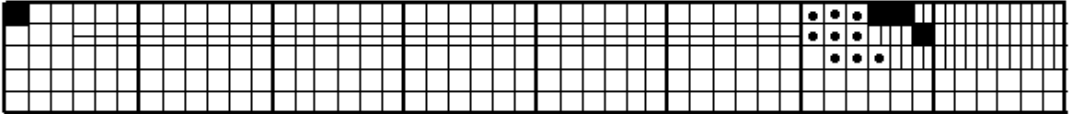
Sep. 05, 2023



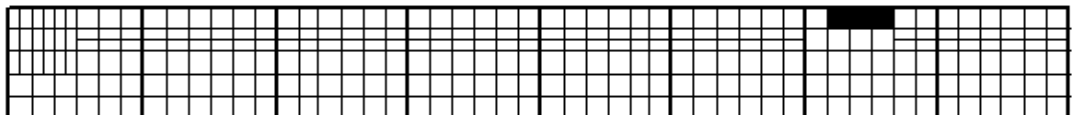
Sep. 06, 2023



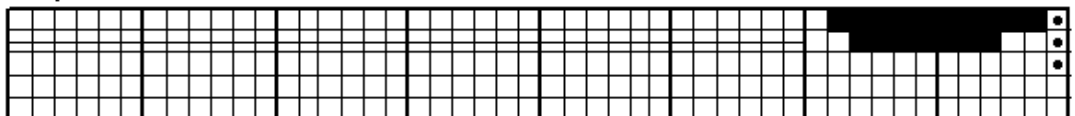
Sep. 07, 2023



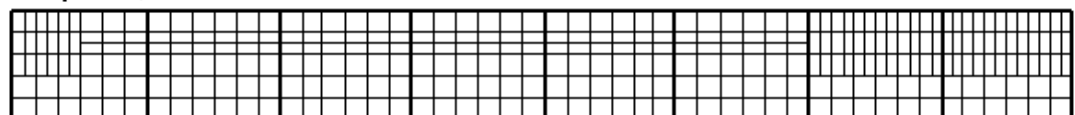
Sep. 08, 2023



Sep. 09, 2023



Sep. 10, 2023

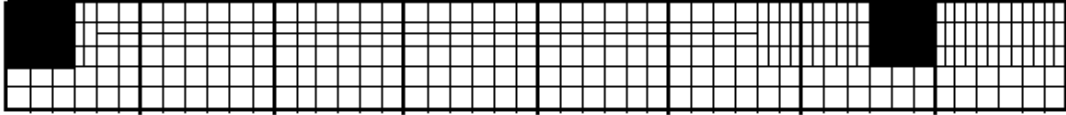


00 06 12 18 24

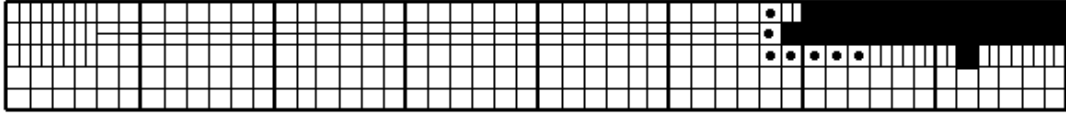
Universal Time

Lovozero ascaplots

Sep. 21, 2023



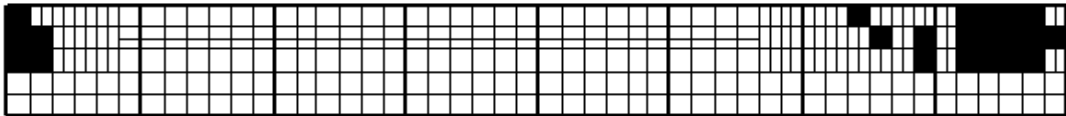
Sep. 22, 2023



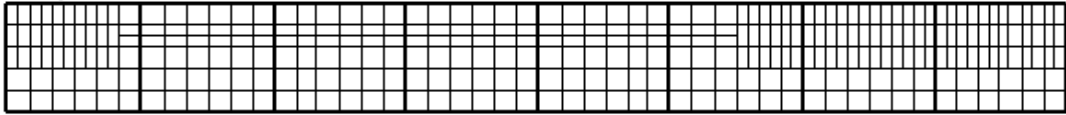
Sep. 23, 2023



Sep. 24, 2024



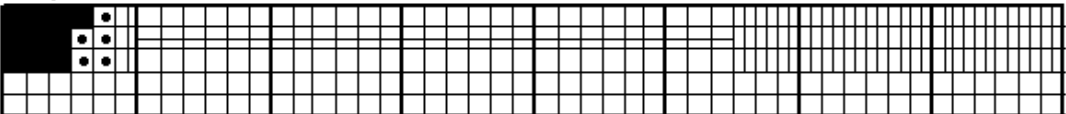
Sep. 25, 2023



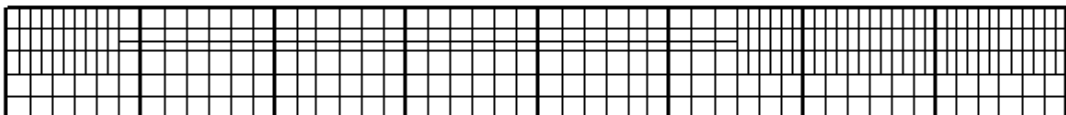
Sep. 26, 2023



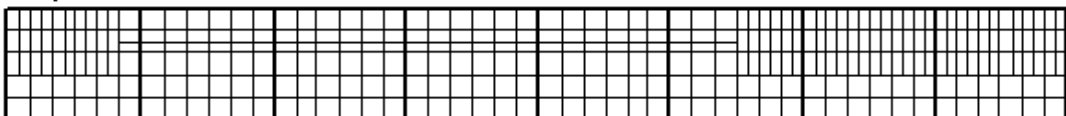
Sep. 27, 2023



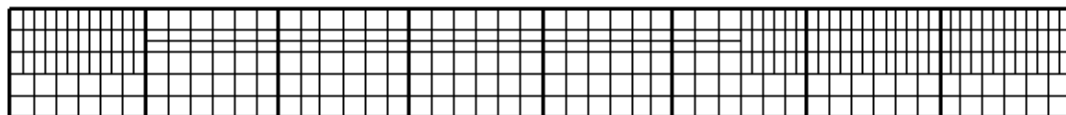
Sep. 28, 2023



Sep. 29, 2023



Sep. 30, 2023

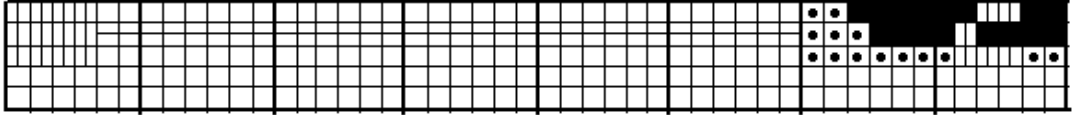


00 06 12 18 24

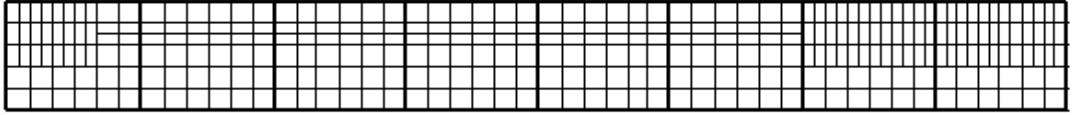
Universal Time

Lovozero ascaplots

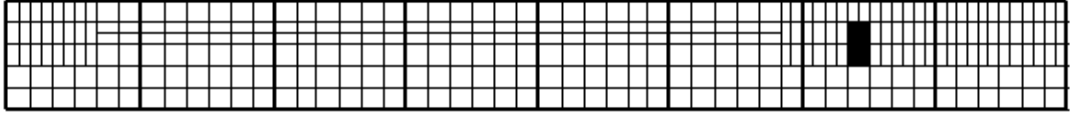
Sep. 11, 2023



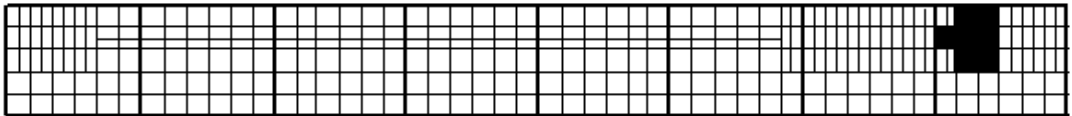
Sep. 12, 2023



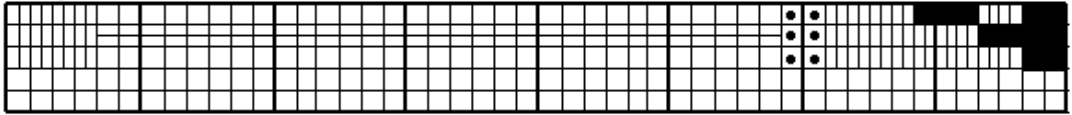
Sep. 13, 2023



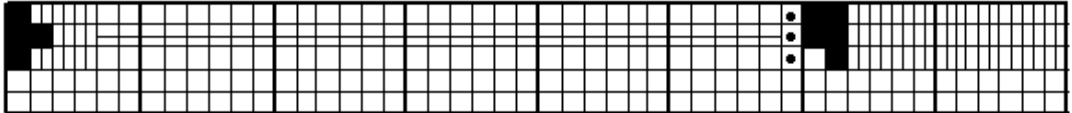
Sep. 14, 2023



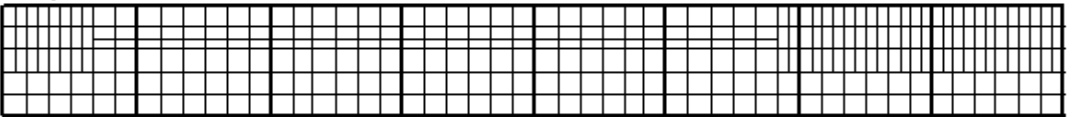
Sep. 15, 2023



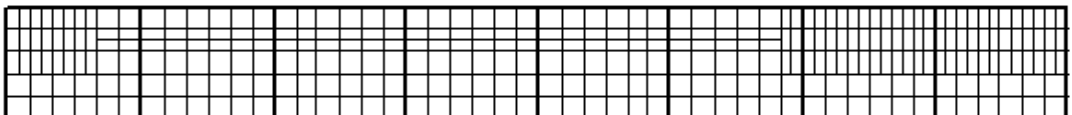
Sep. 16, 2023



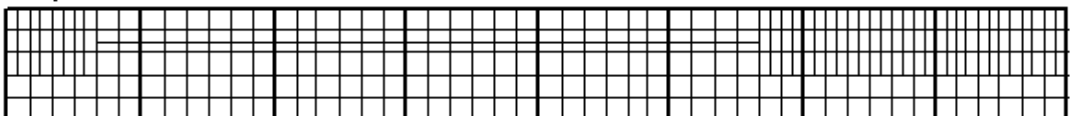
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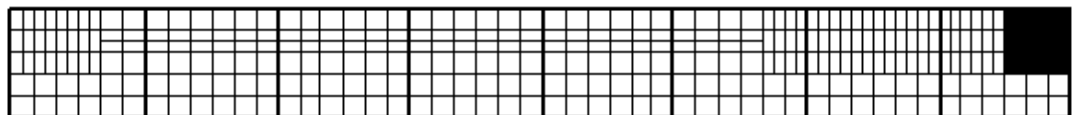
Sep. 18, 2023



Sep. 19, 2023



Sep. 20, 2023



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06

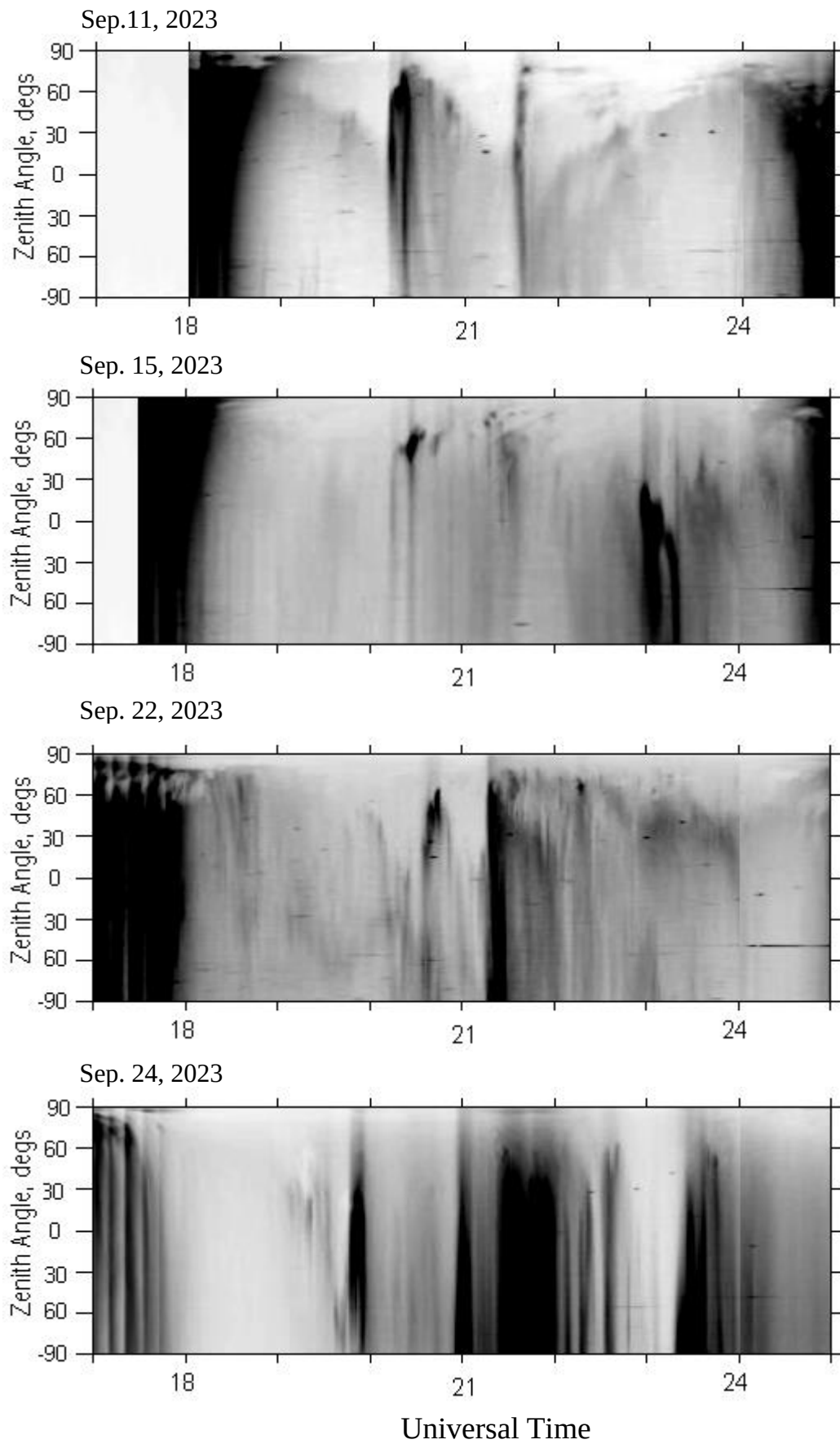
12

18

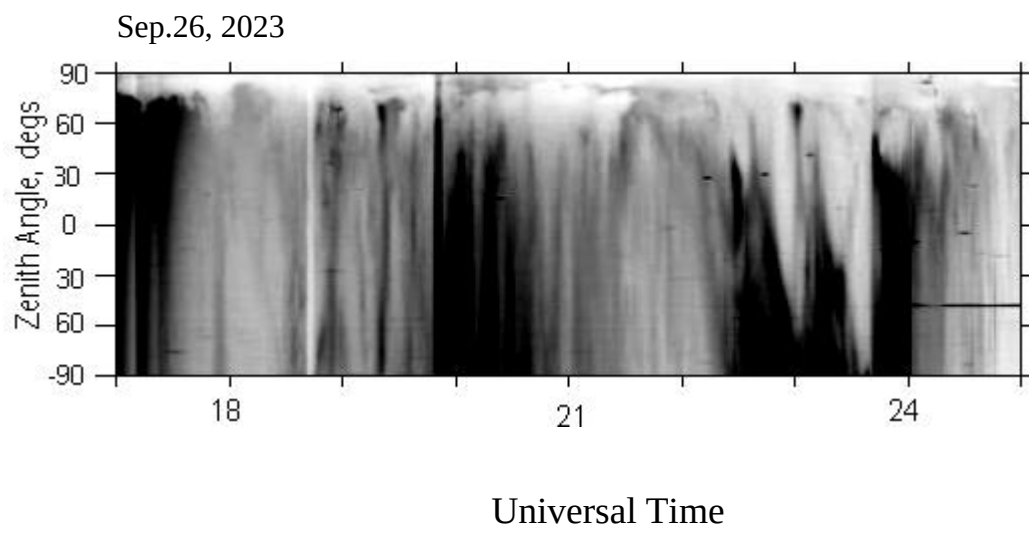
24

Universal Time

Lovozero TV keograms



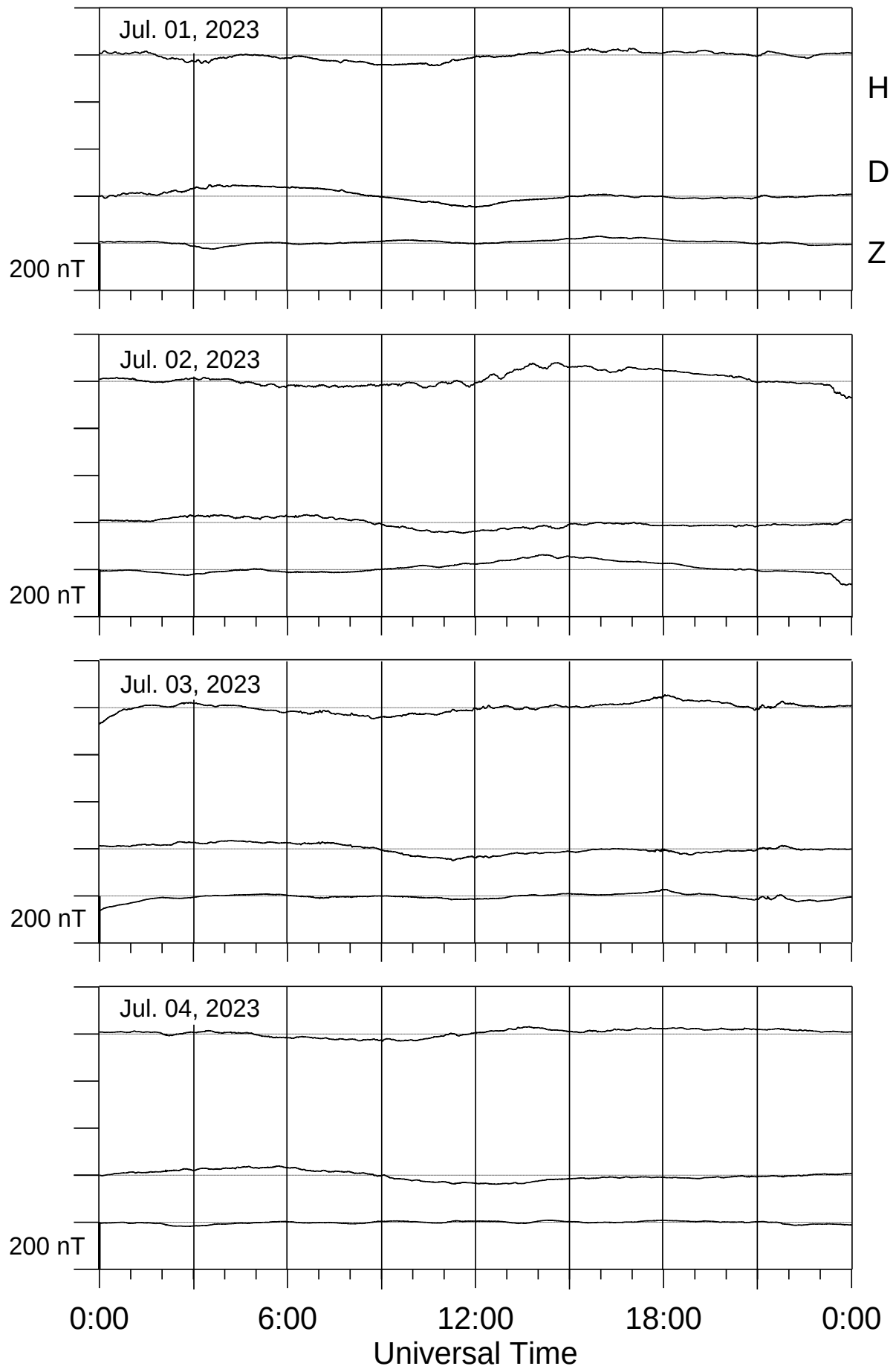
Lovozero TV keograms



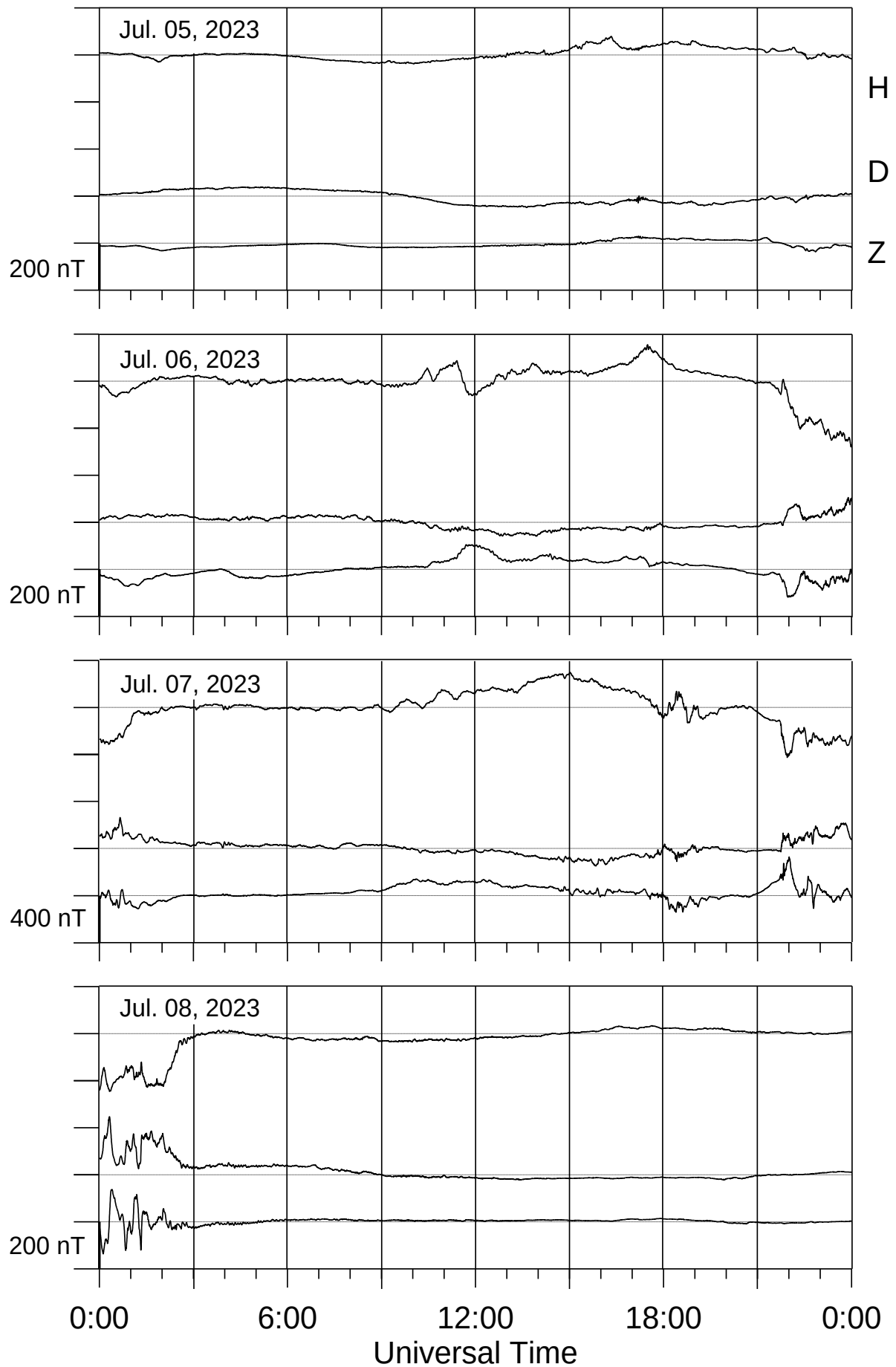
LOVOZERO MAGNETOGRAMS

July - September 2023

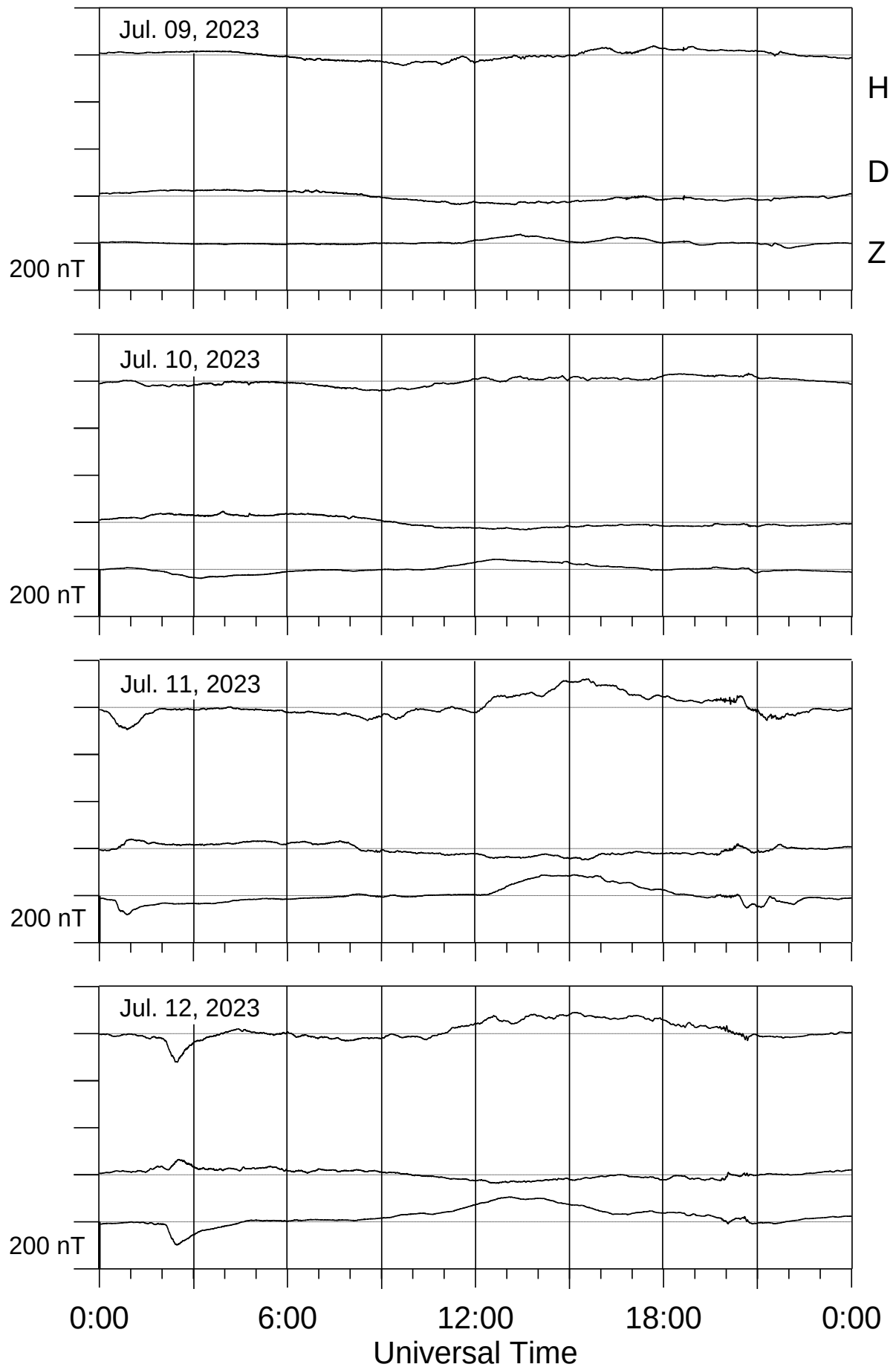
Lovozero magnetometer



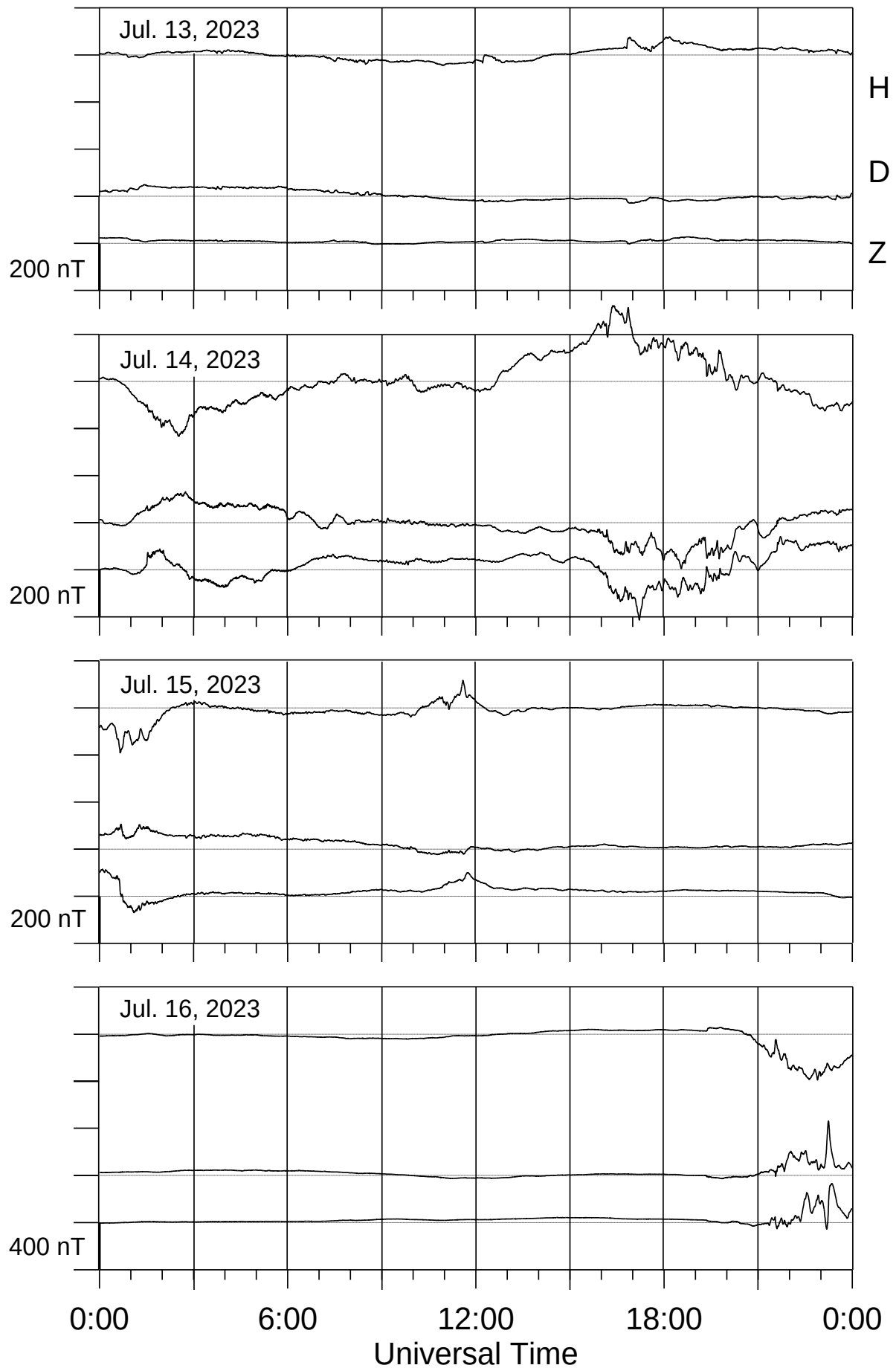
Lovozero magnetometer



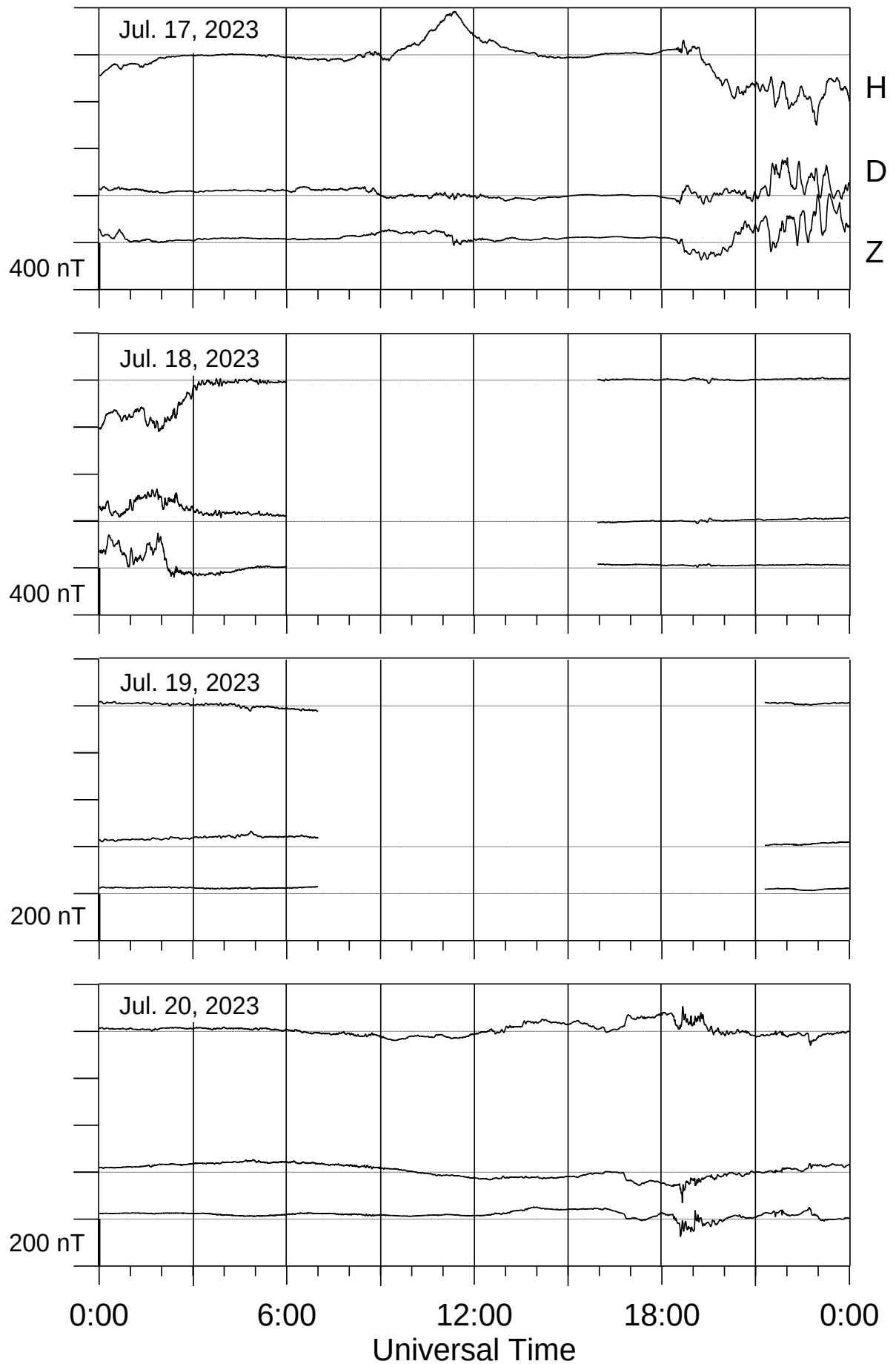
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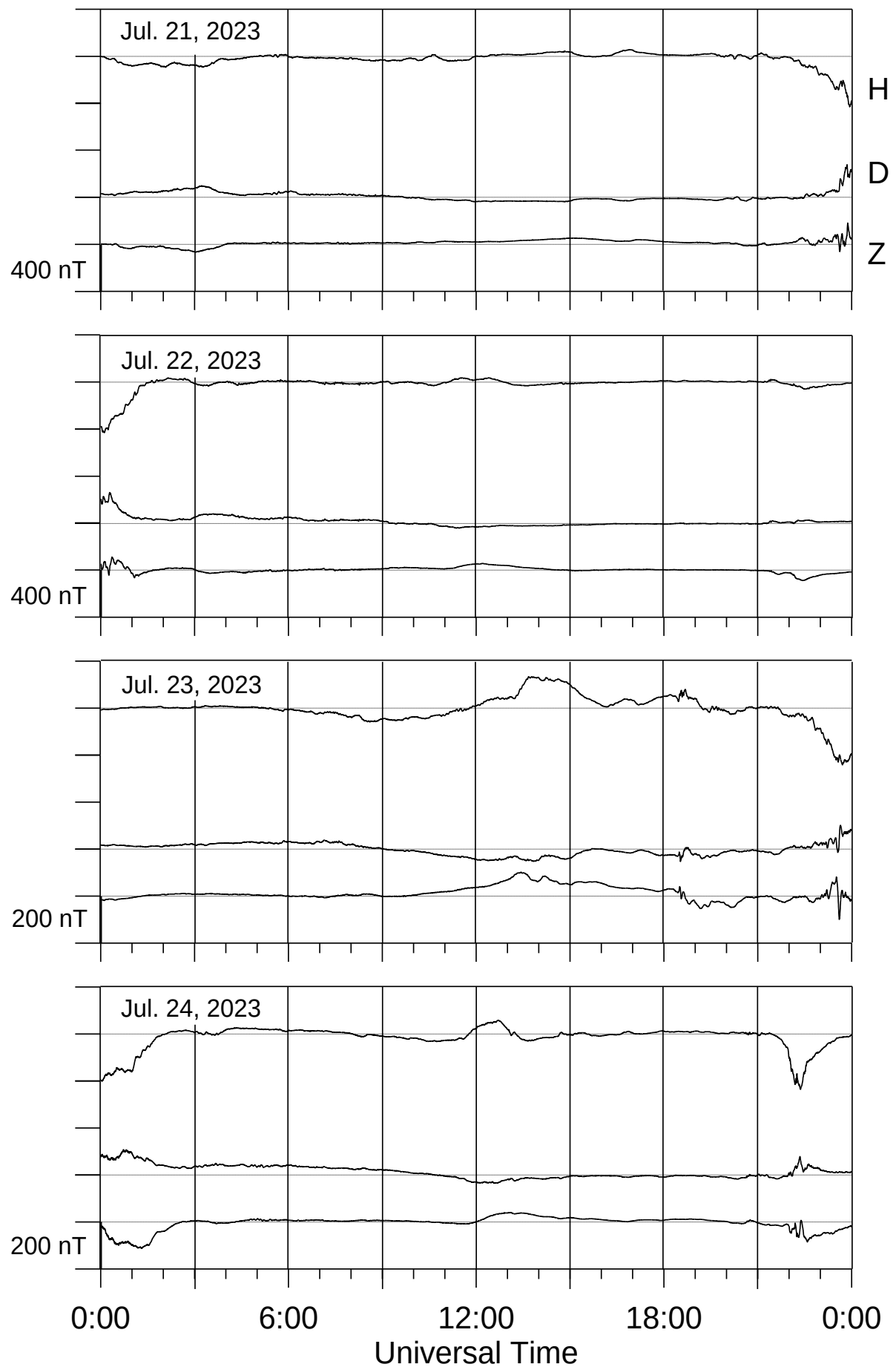
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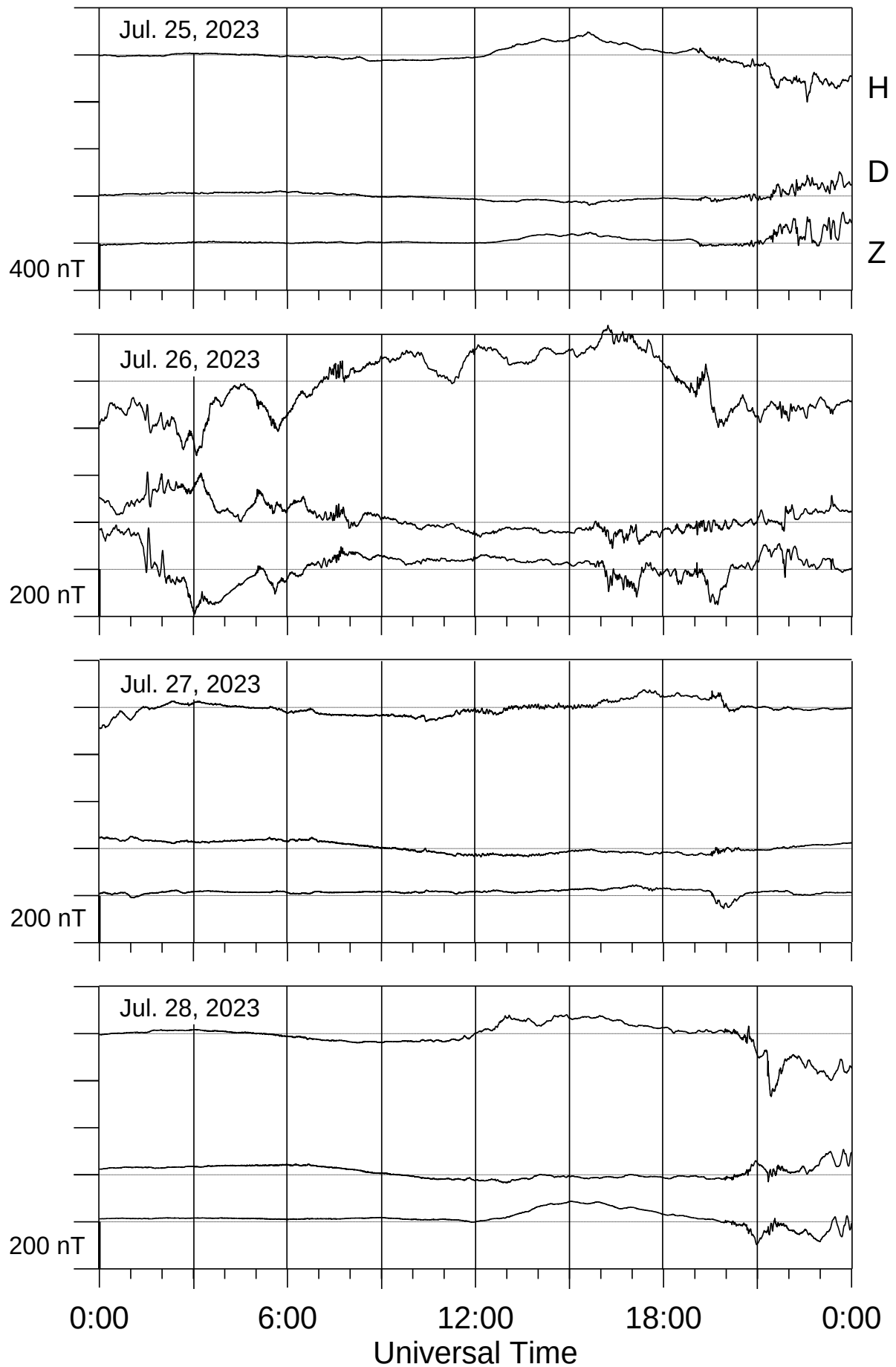
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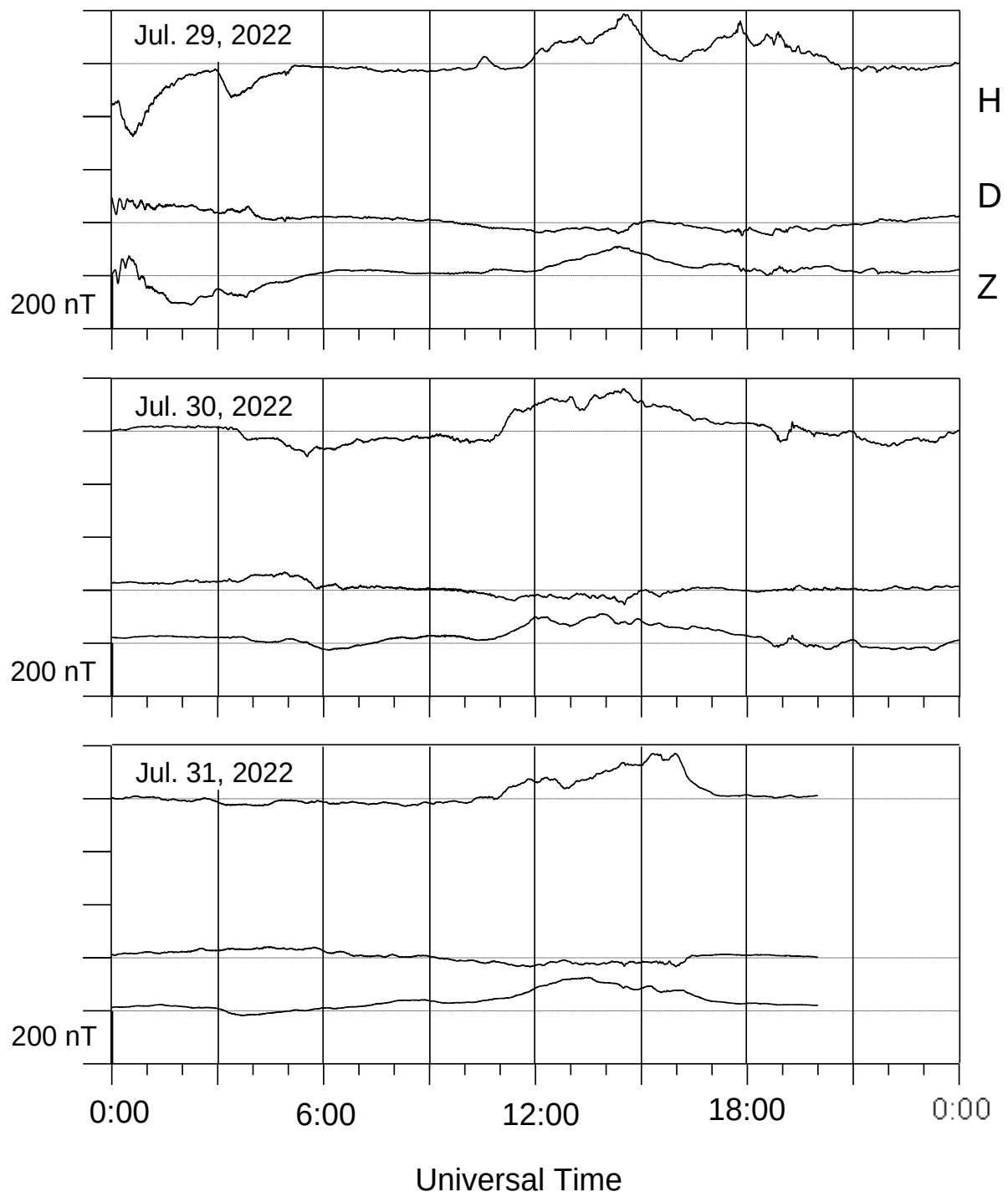
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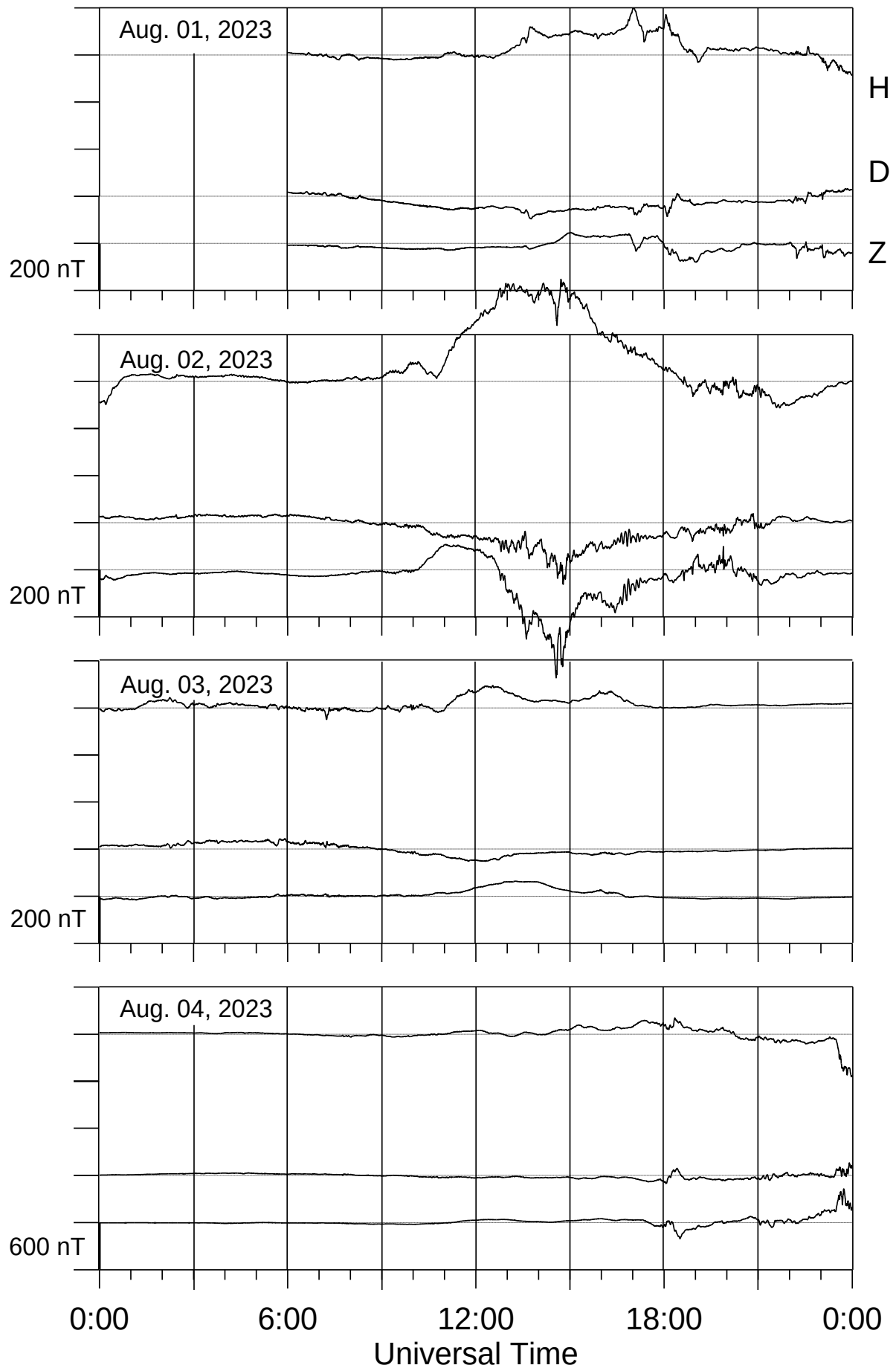
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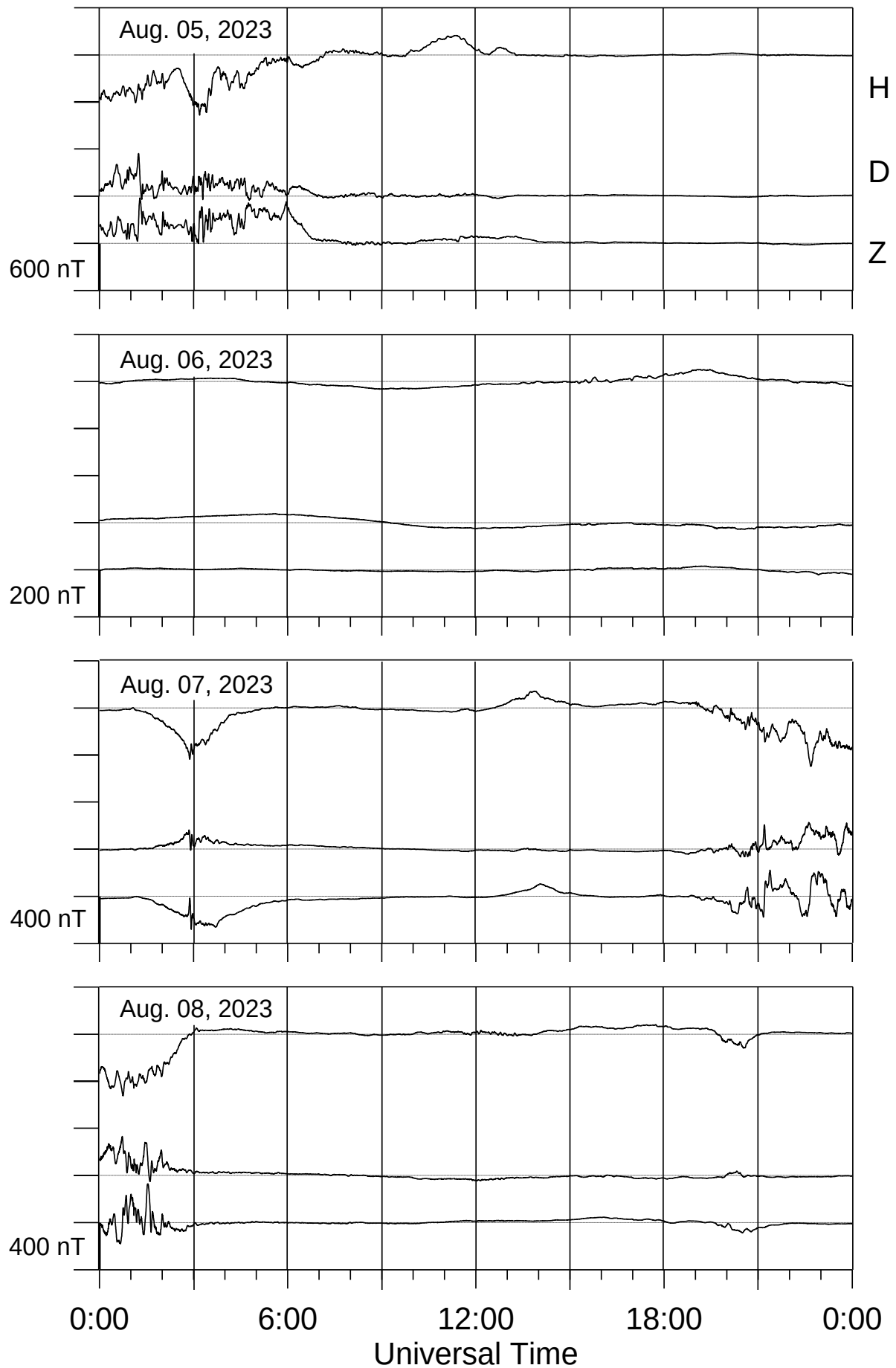
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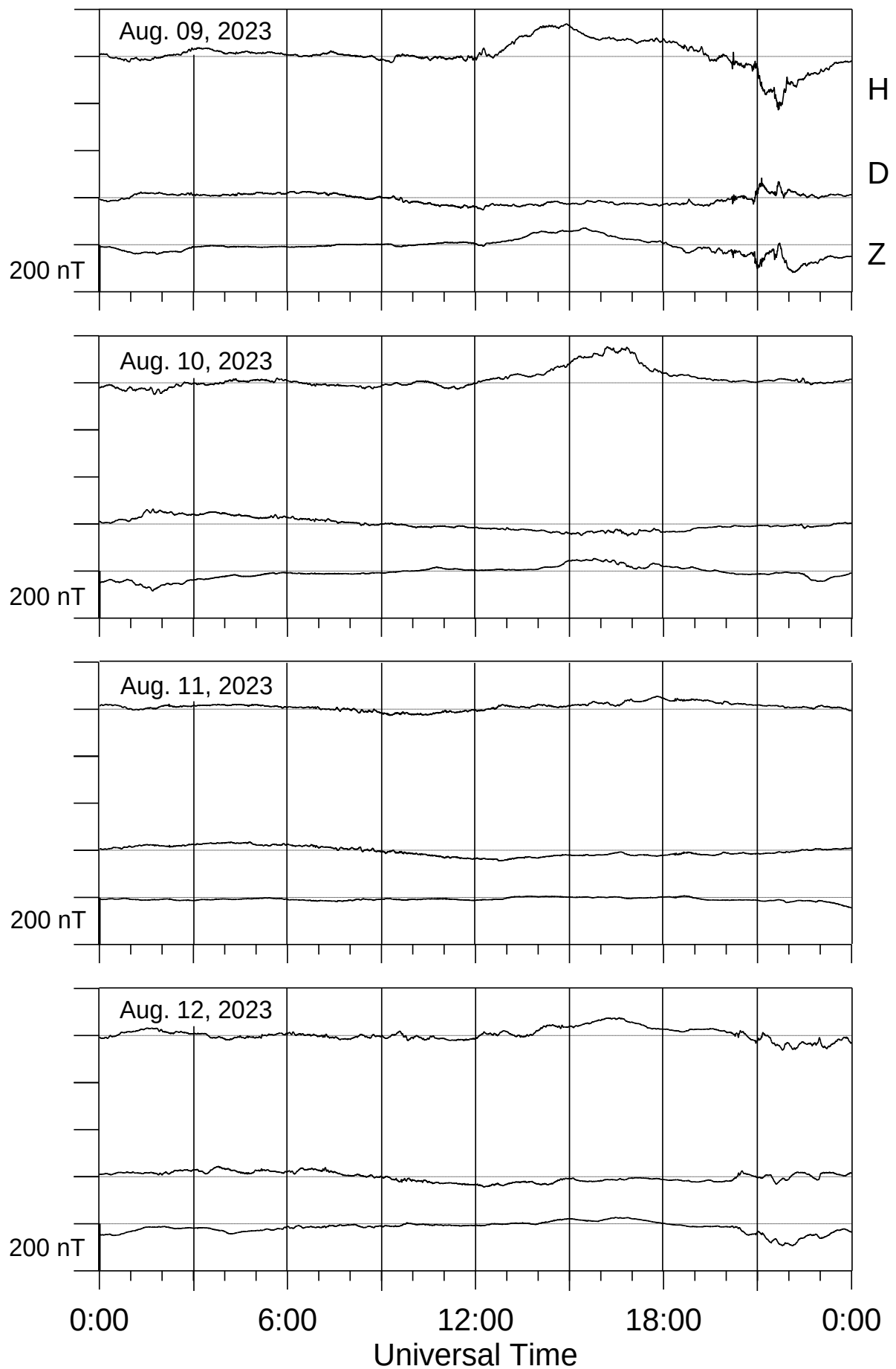
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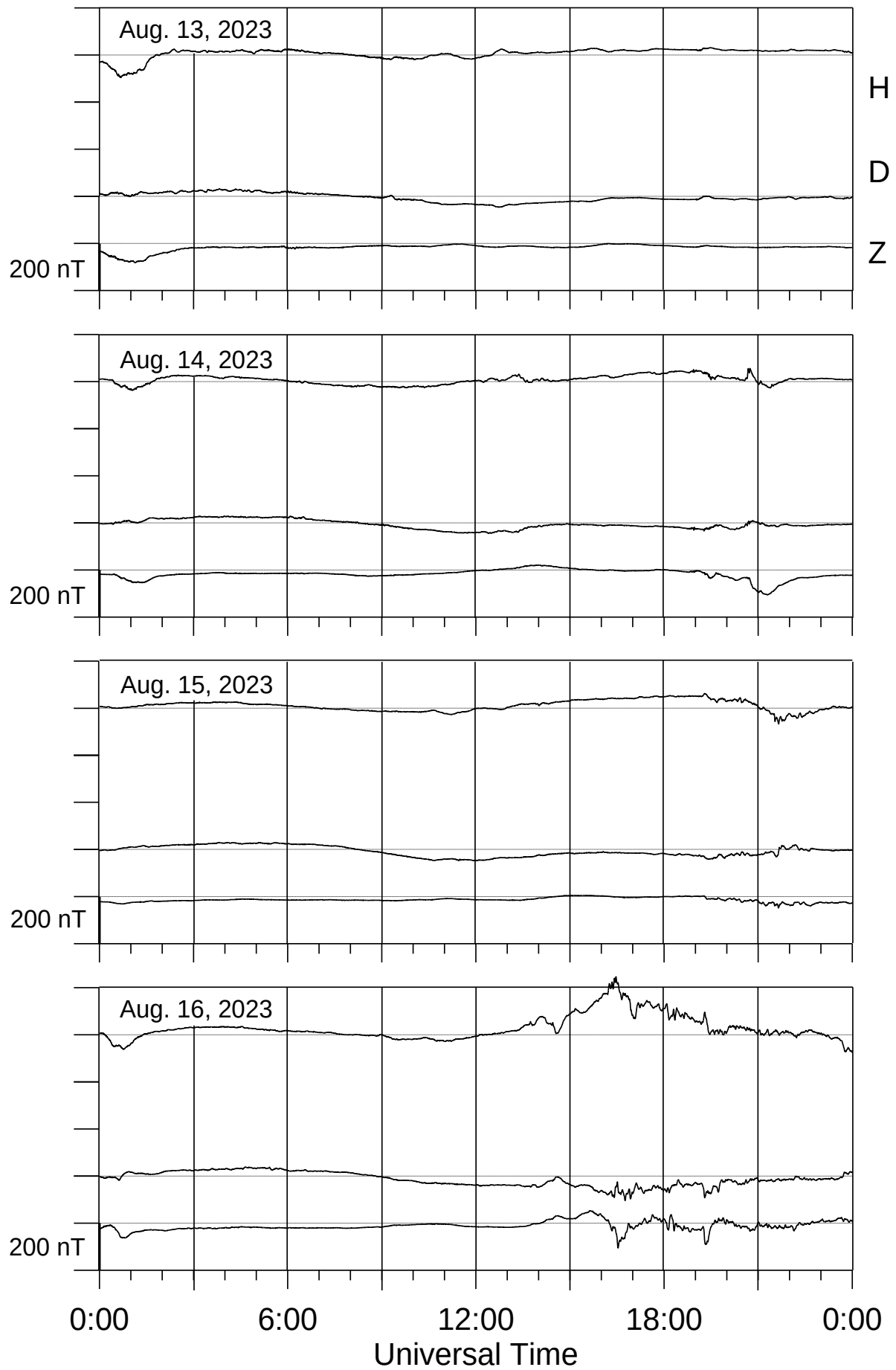
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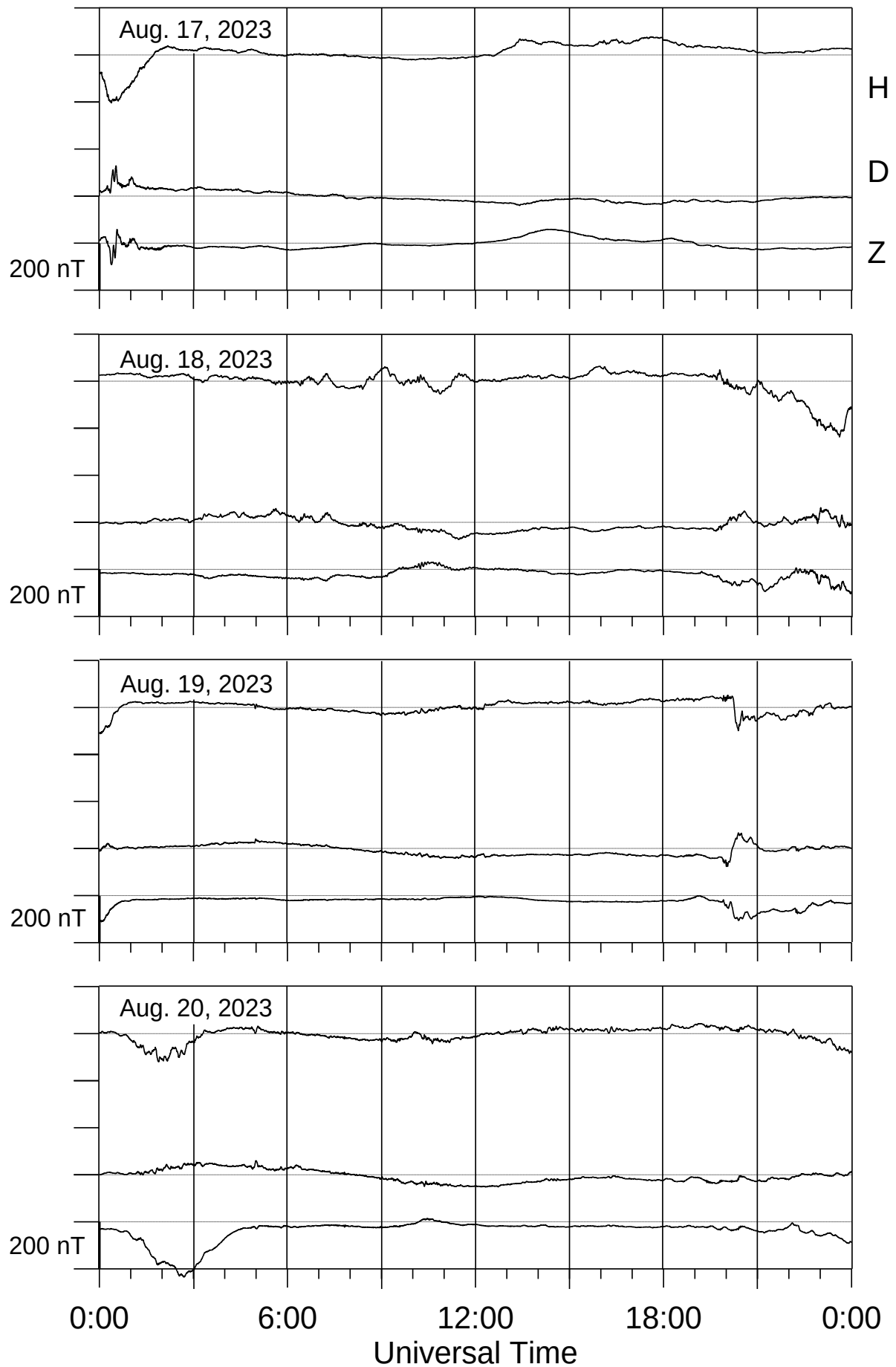
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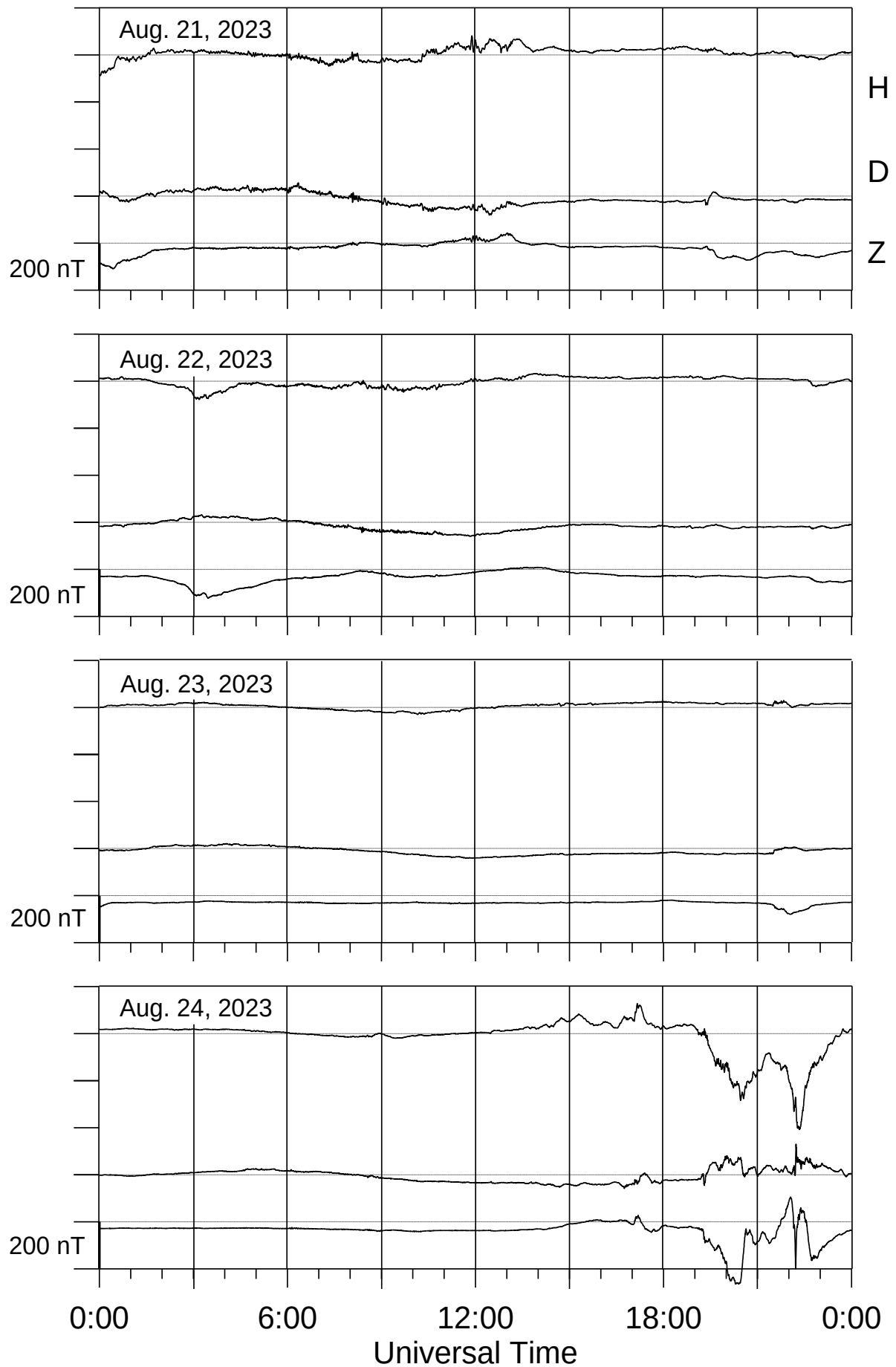
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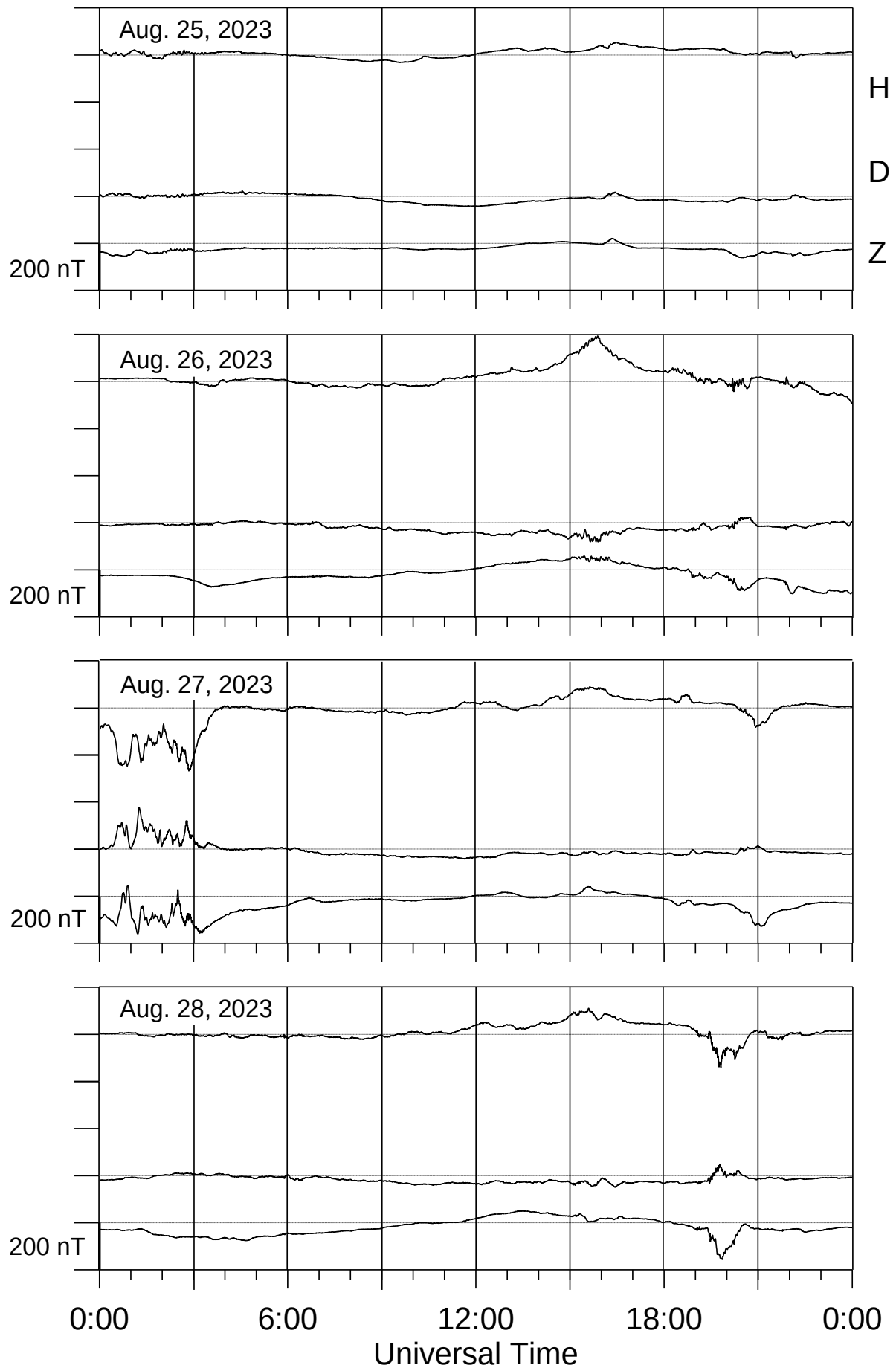
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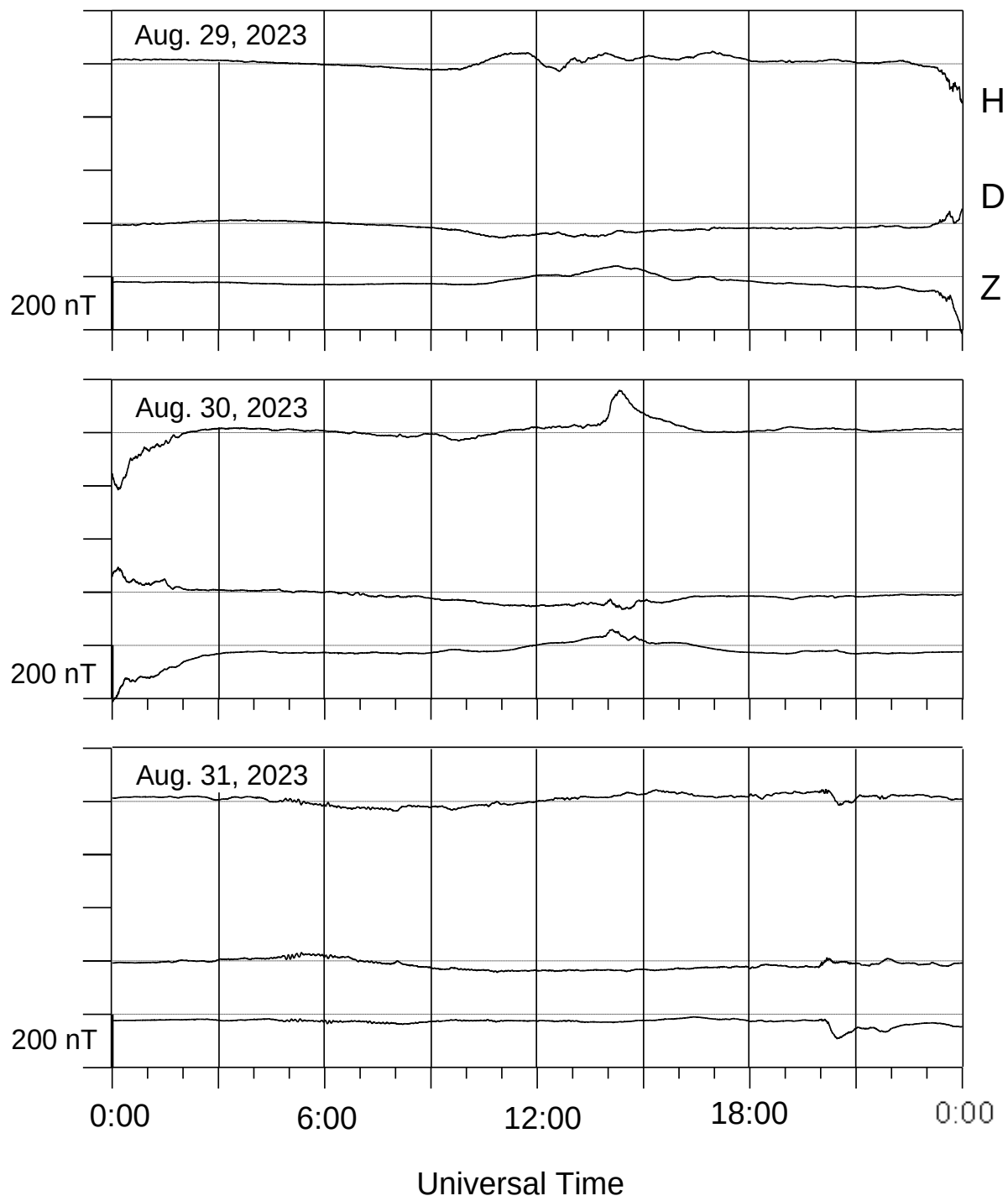
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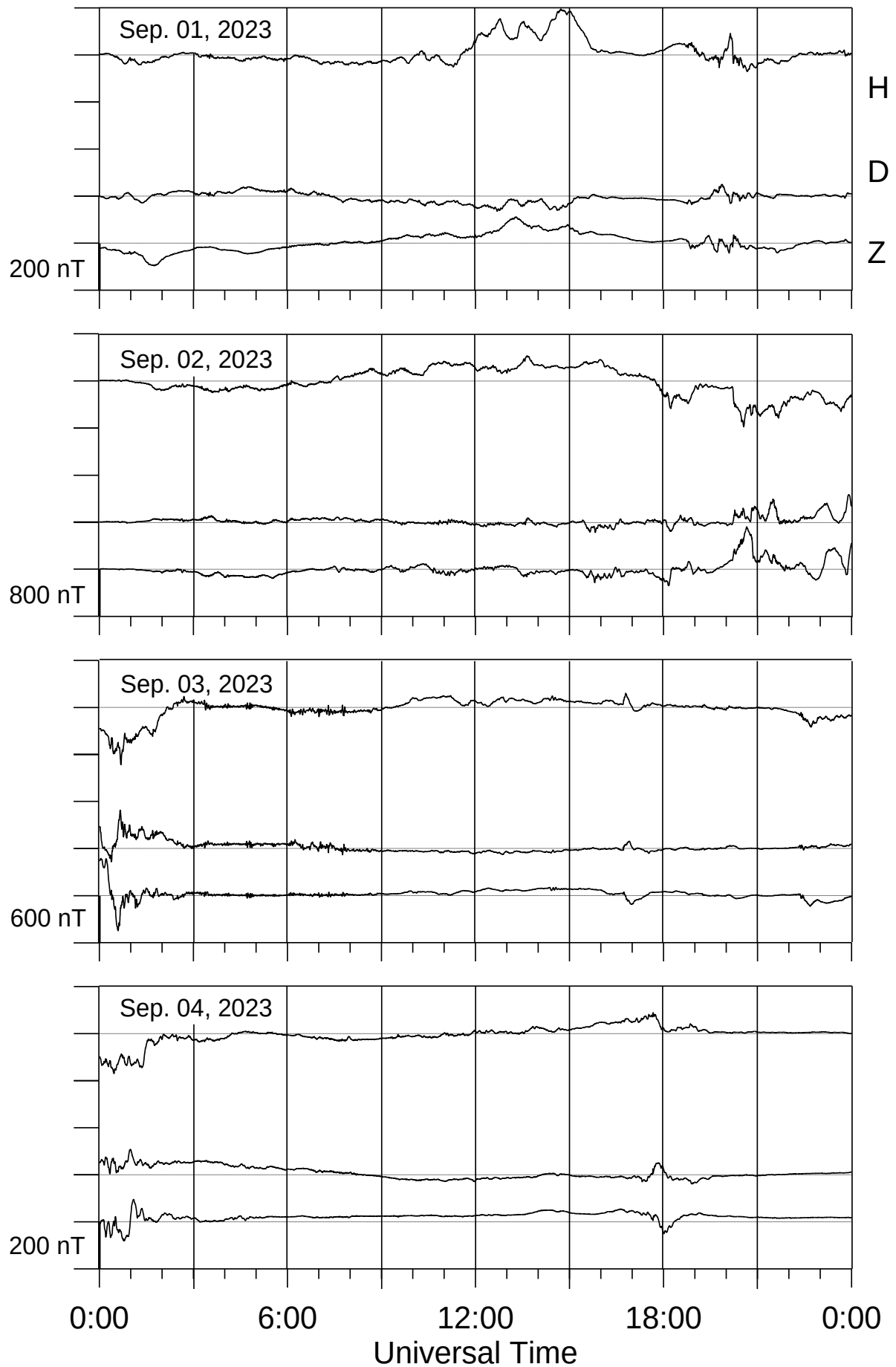
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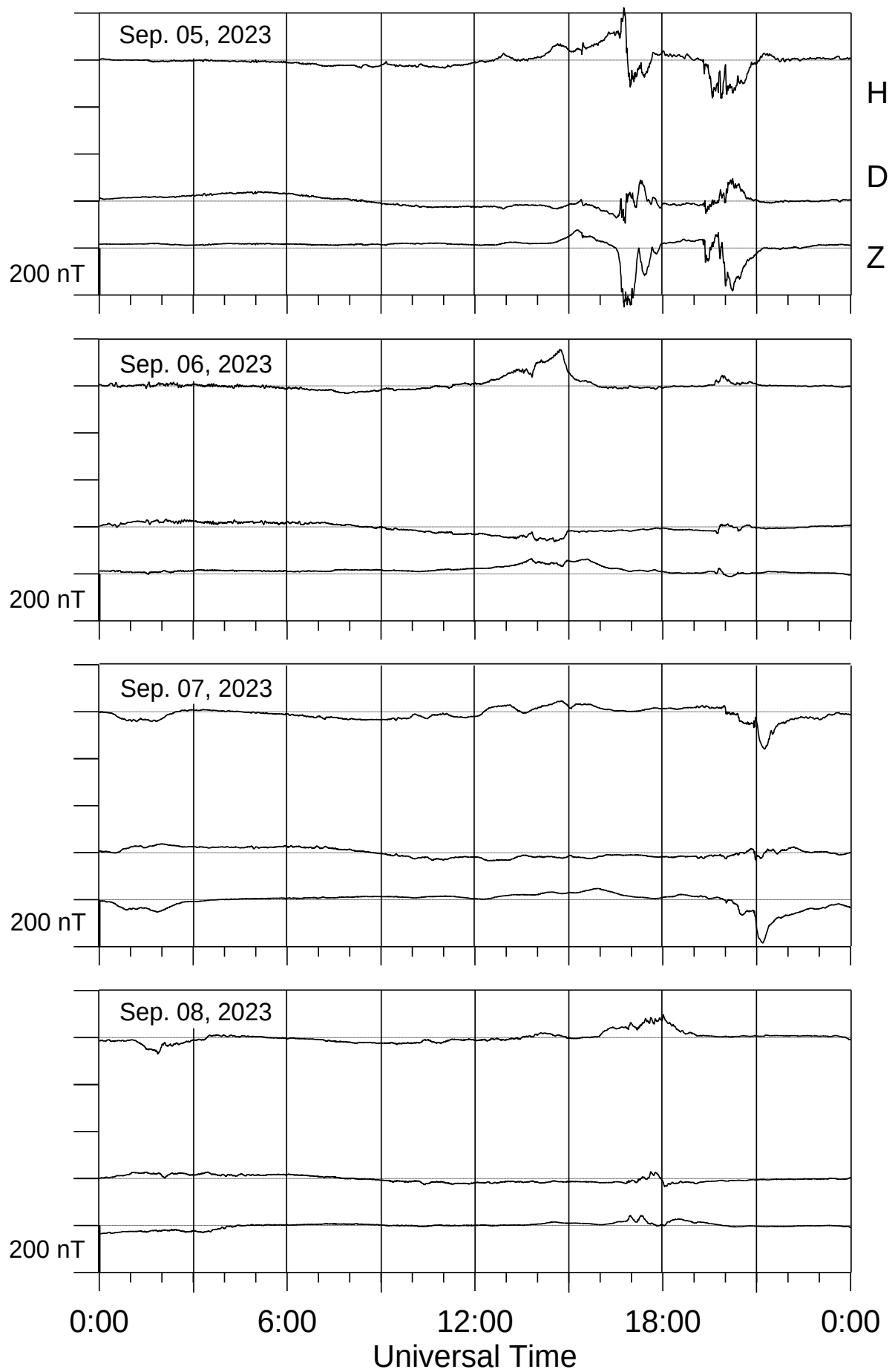
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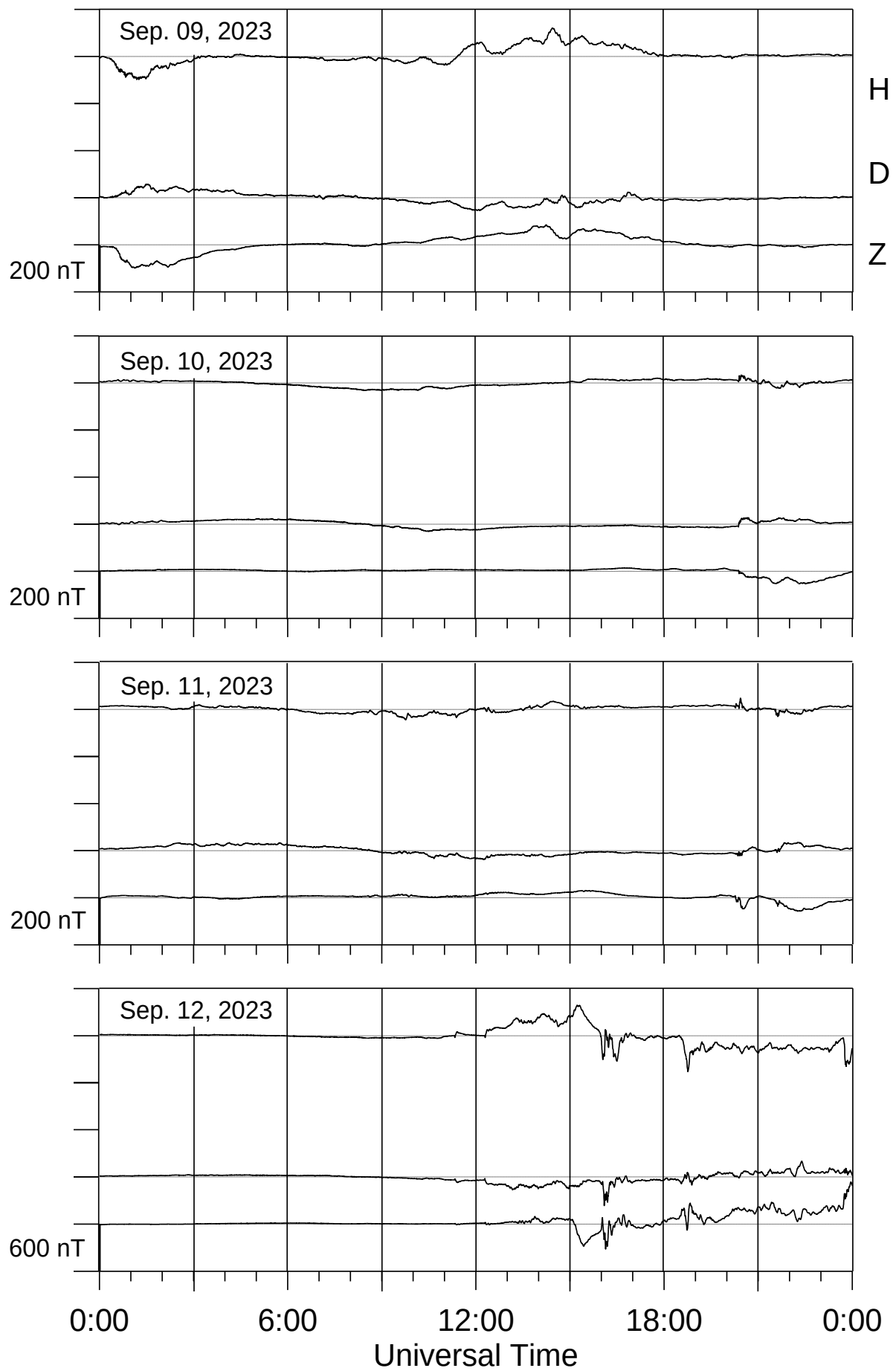
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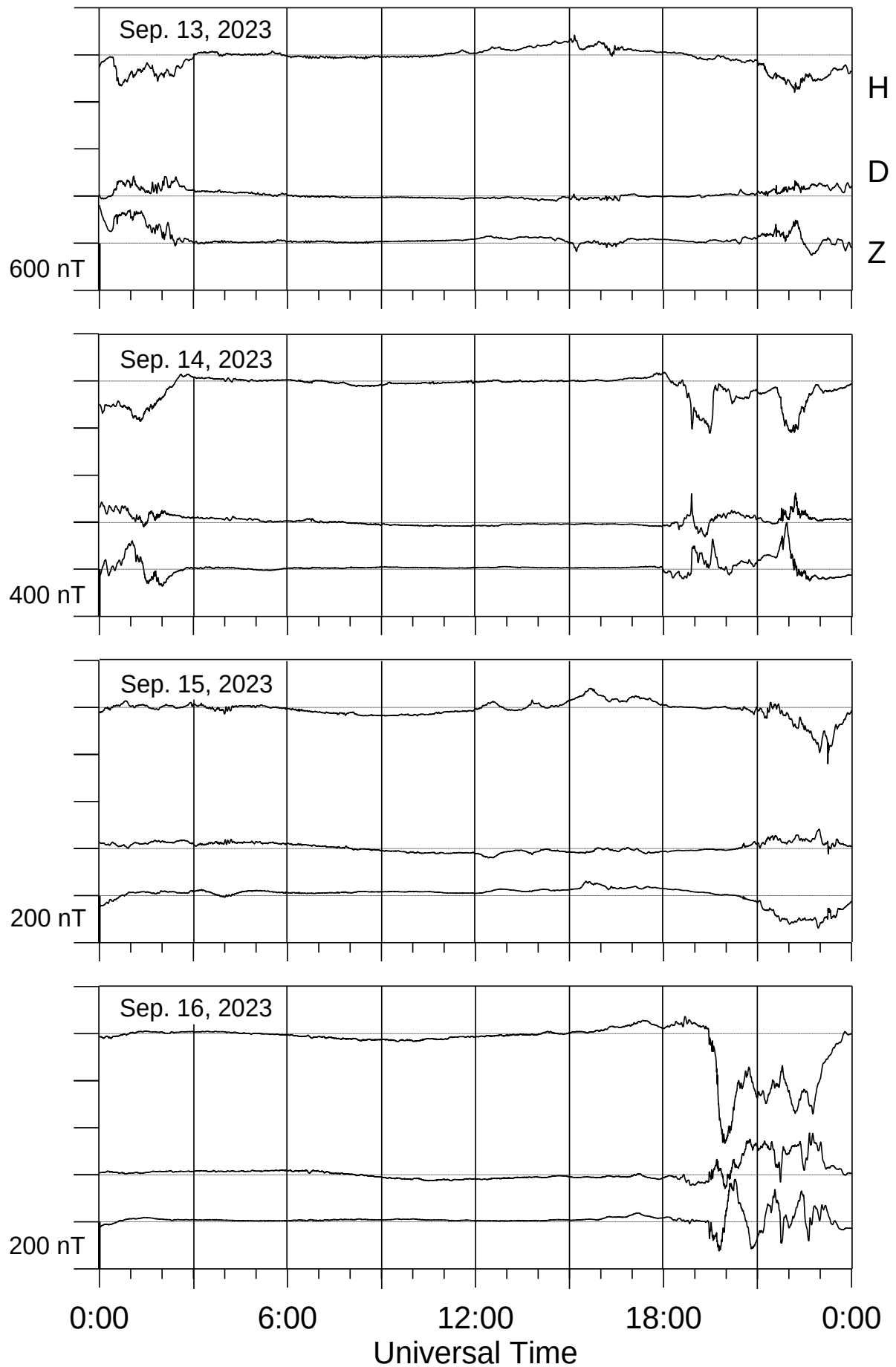
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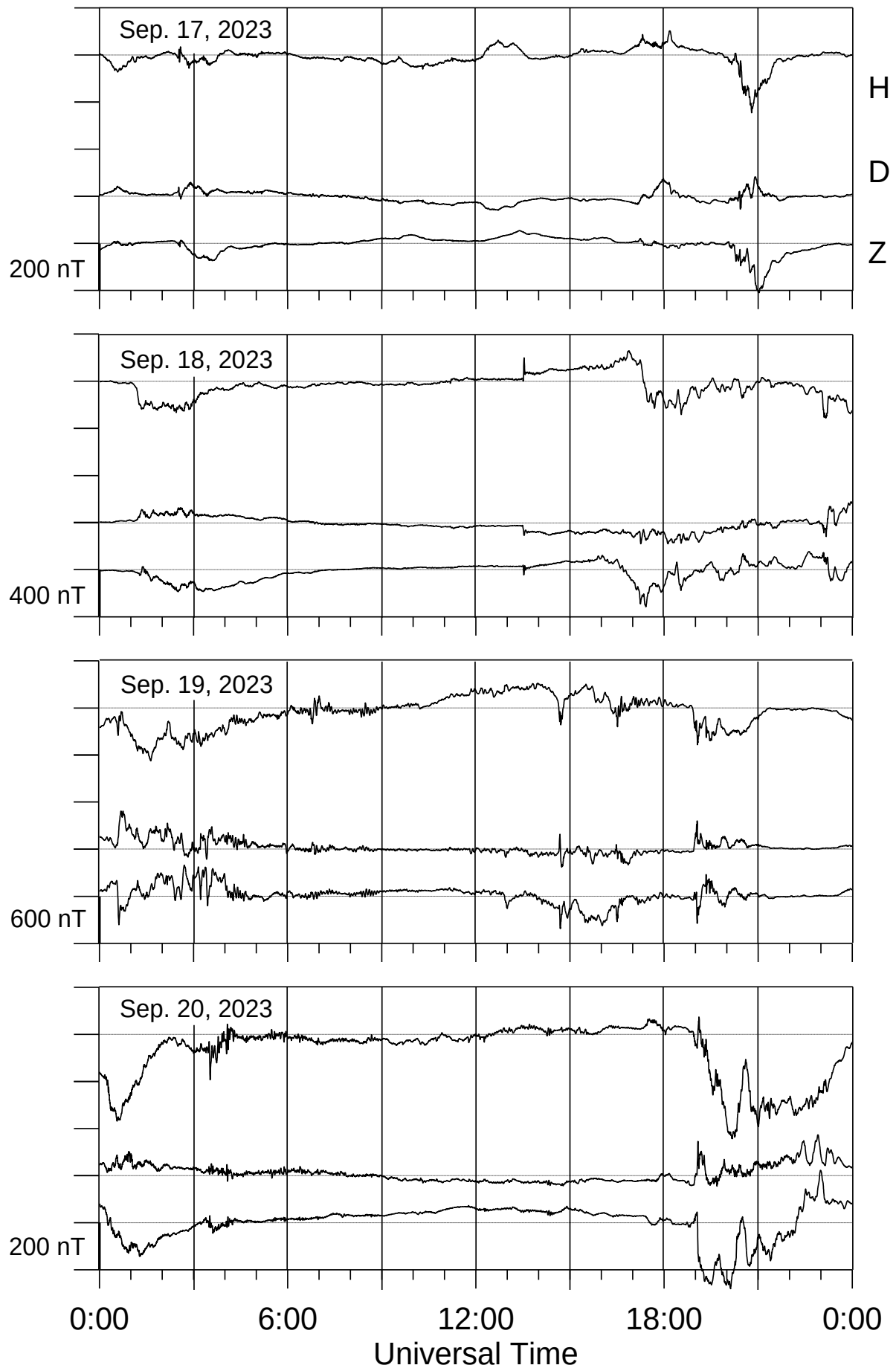
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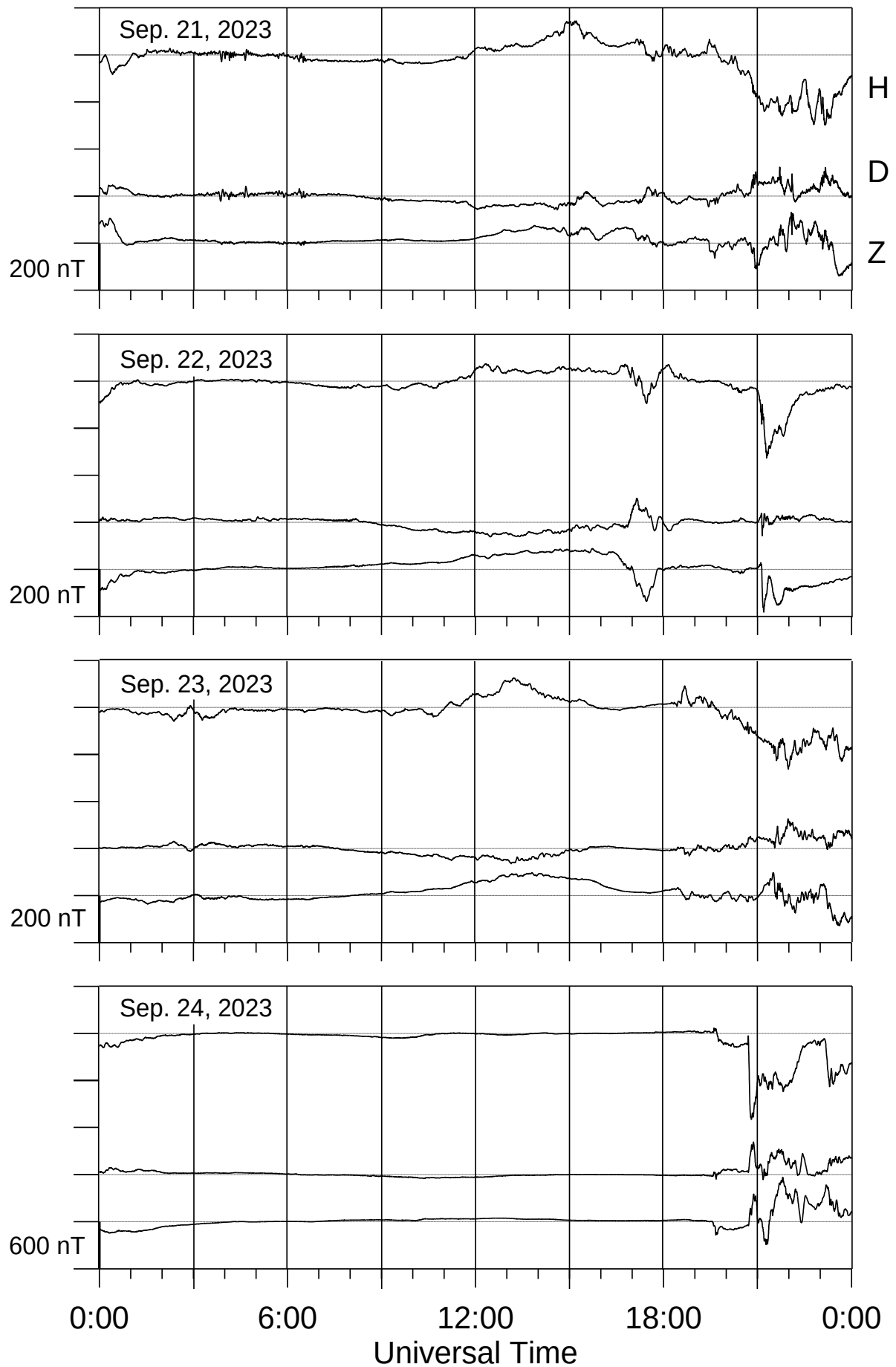
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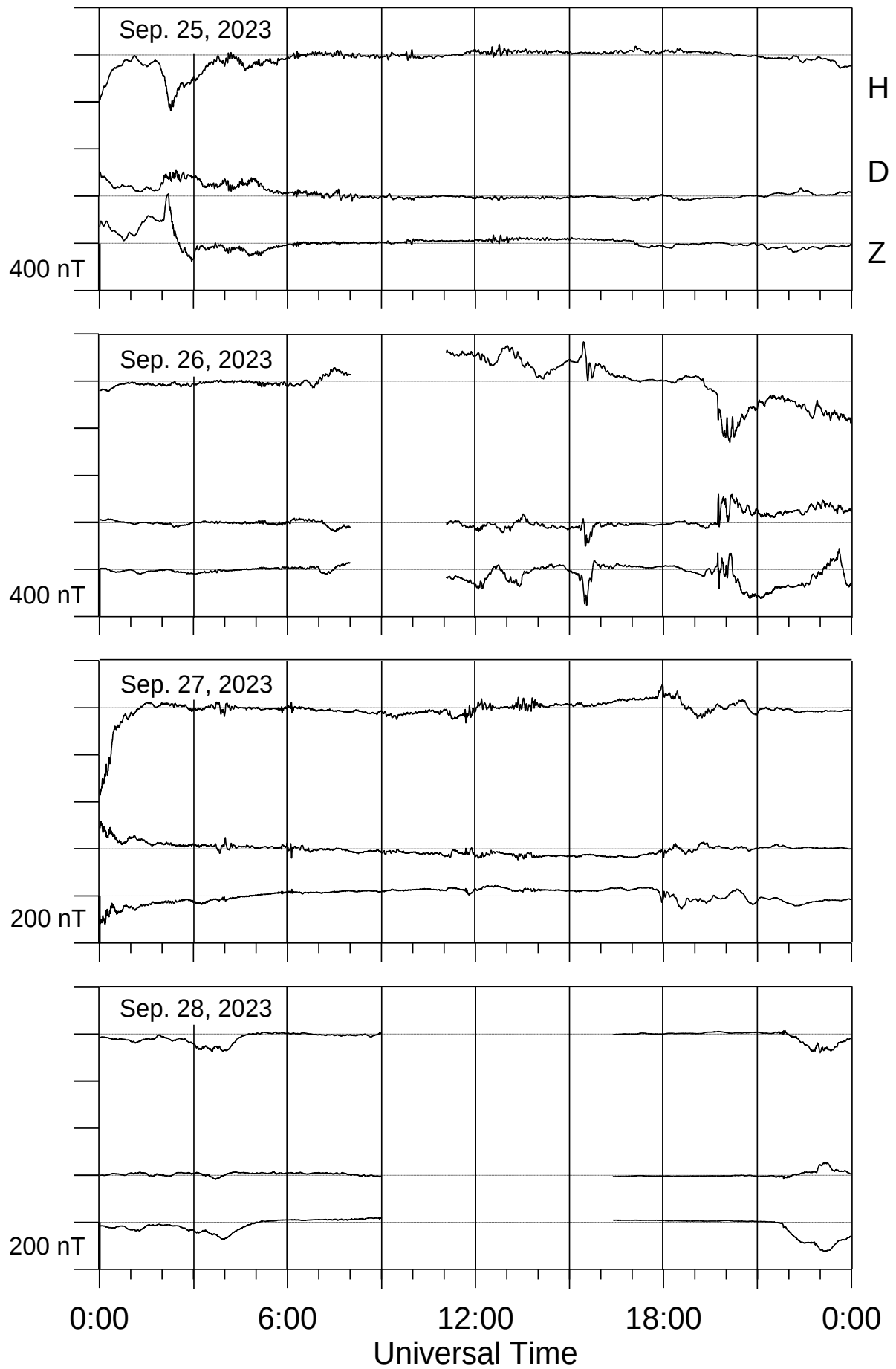
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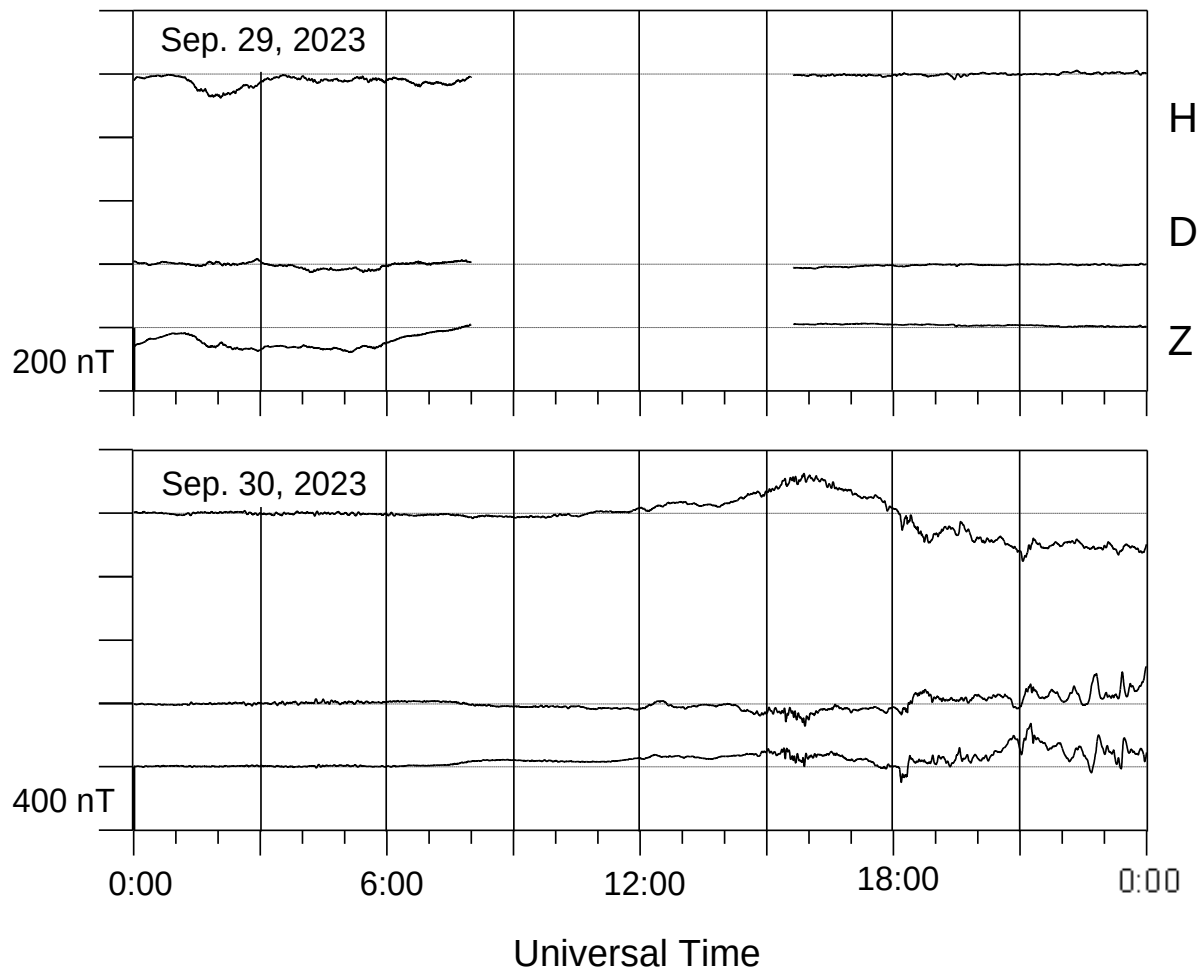
Lovozero magnetometer



Lovozero magnetometer



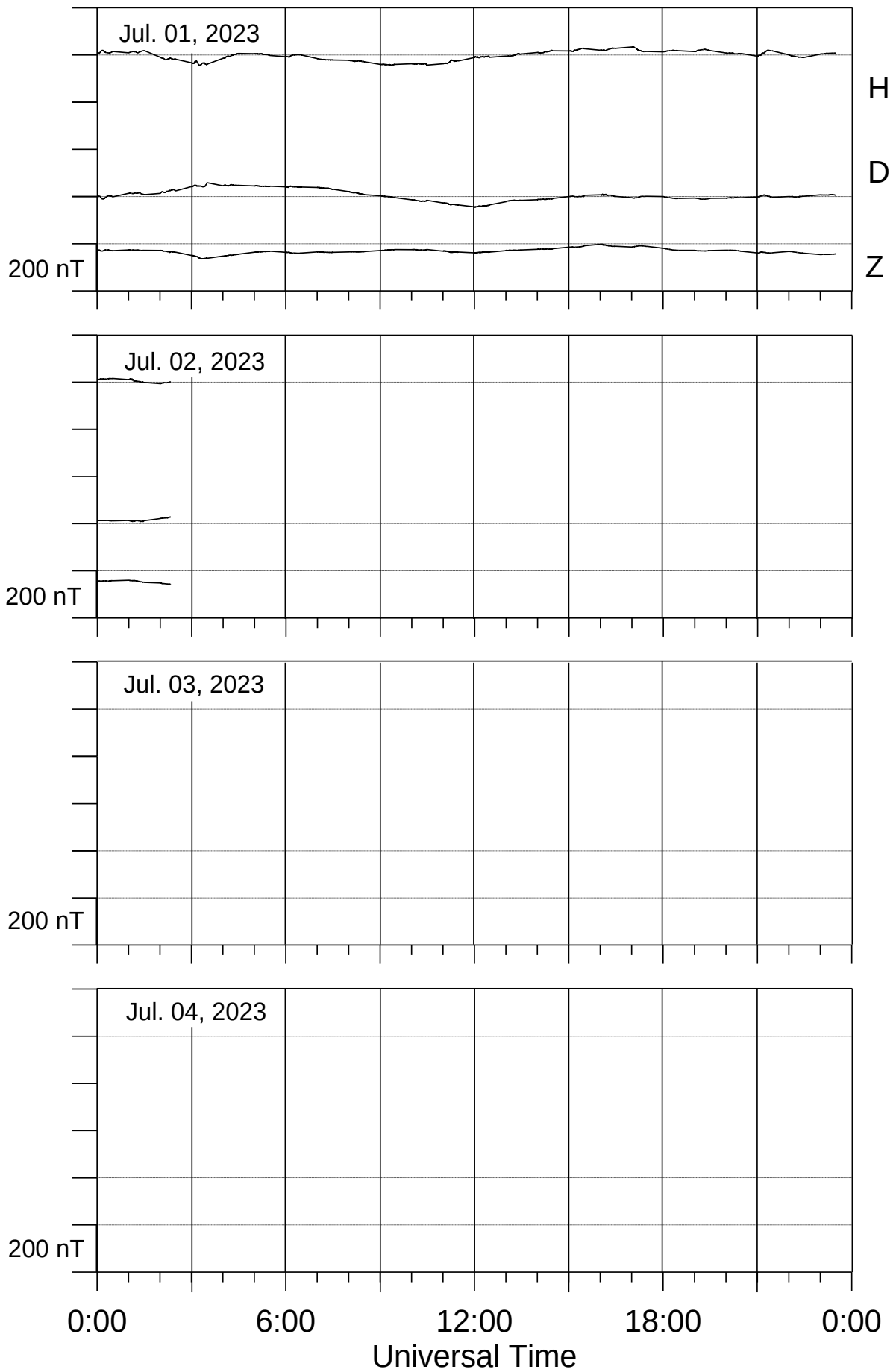
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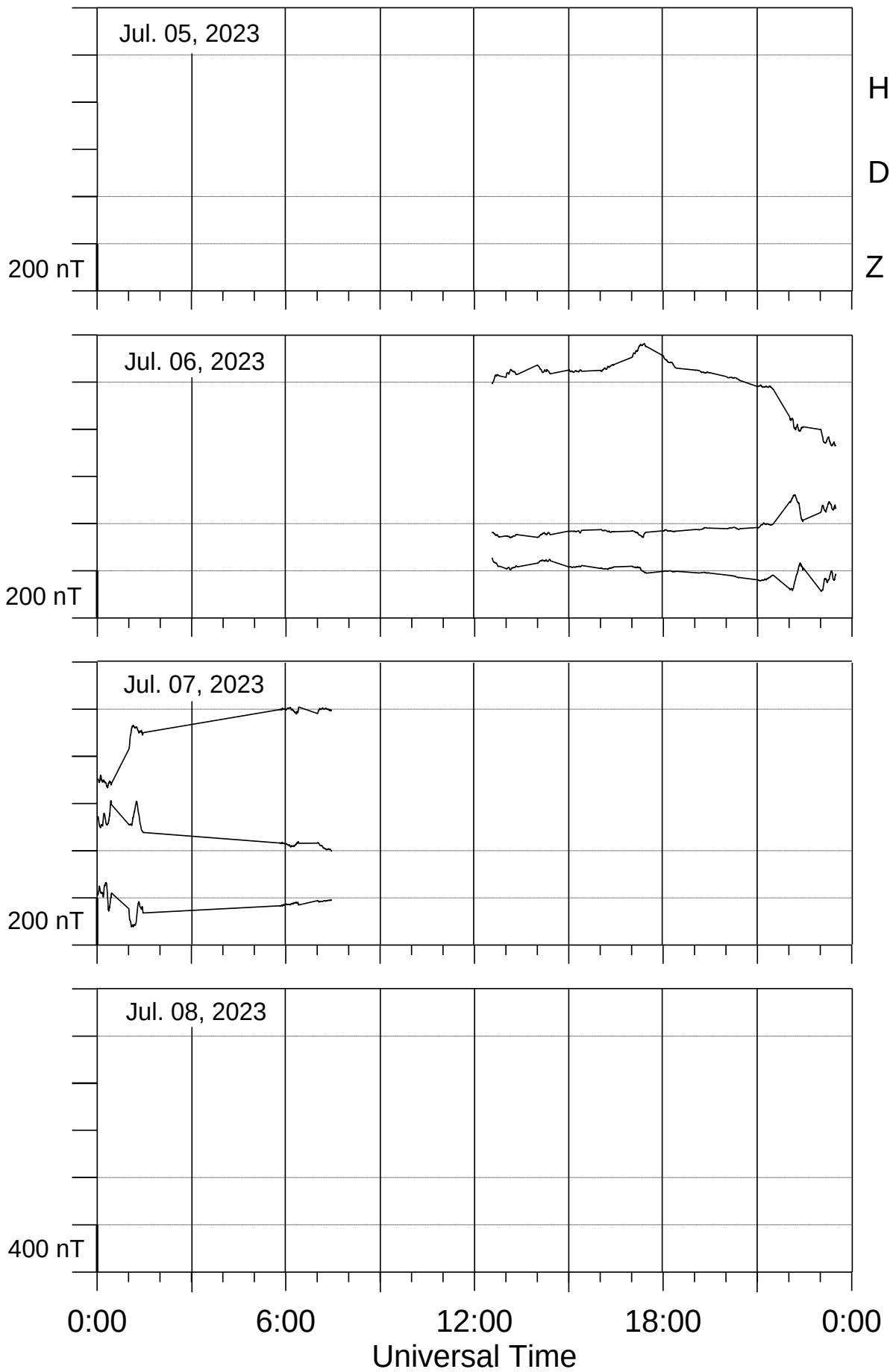
LOPARSKAYA MAGNETOGRAMS

July - September 2023

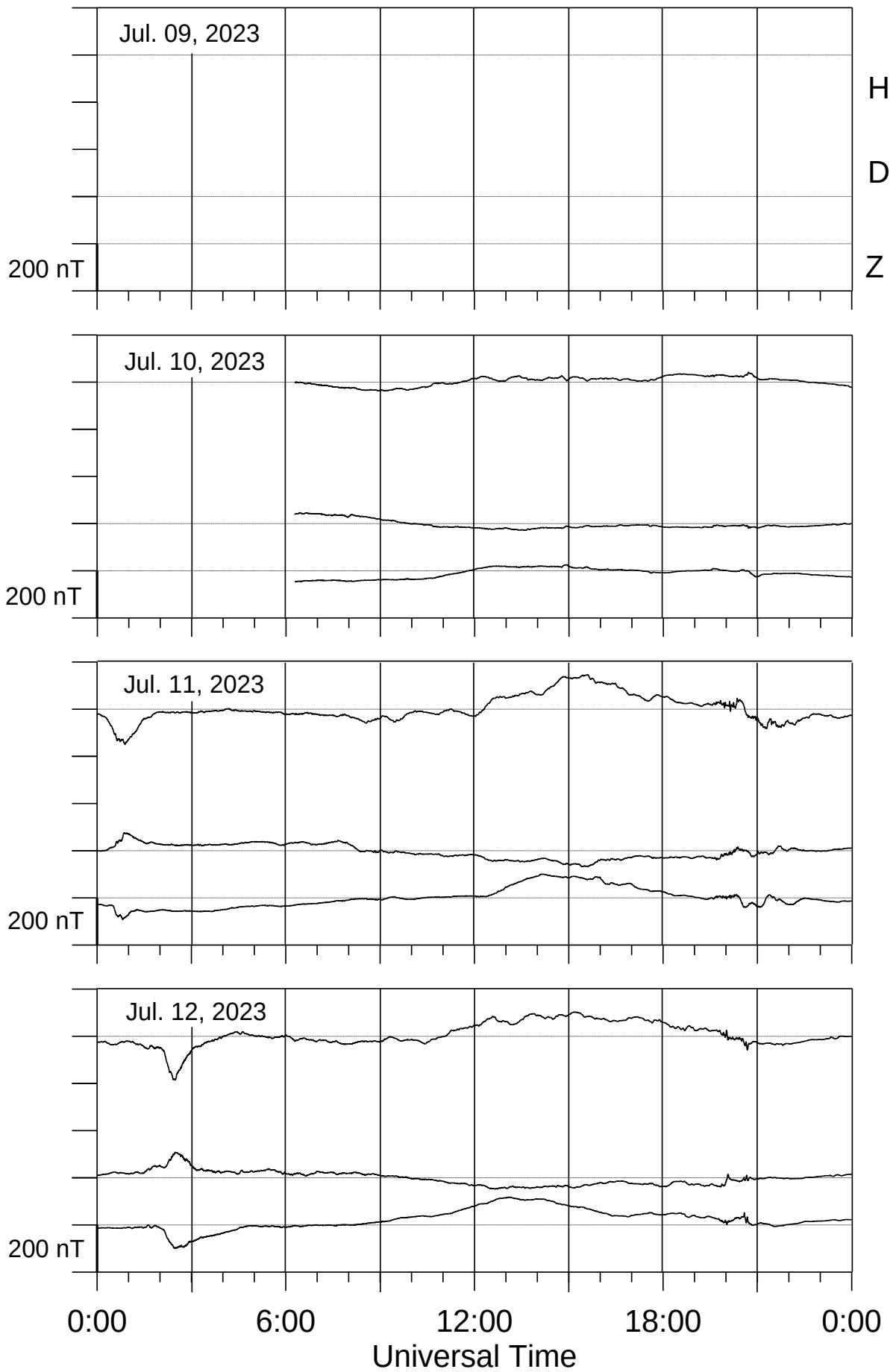
Loparskaya magnetometer



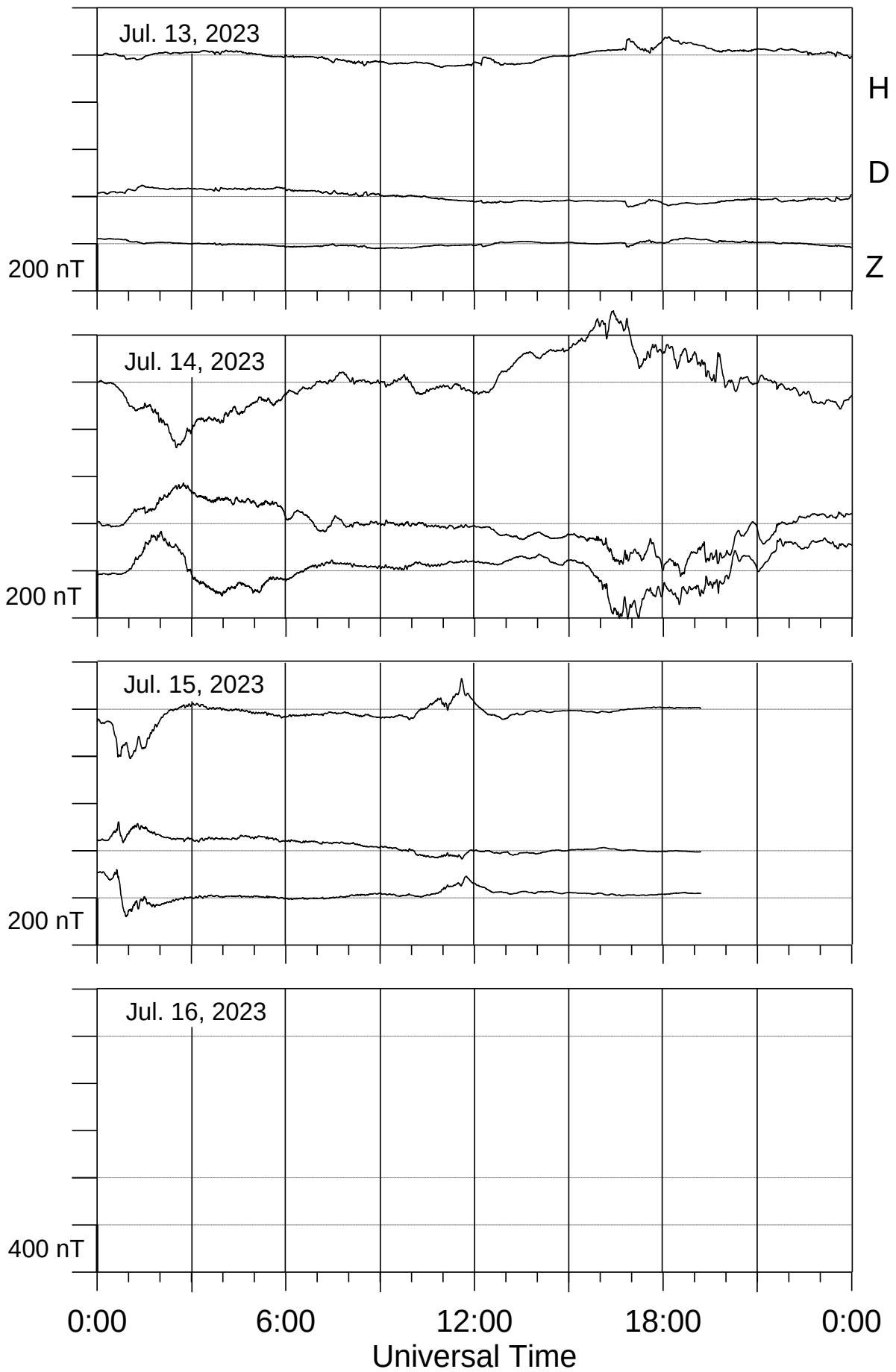
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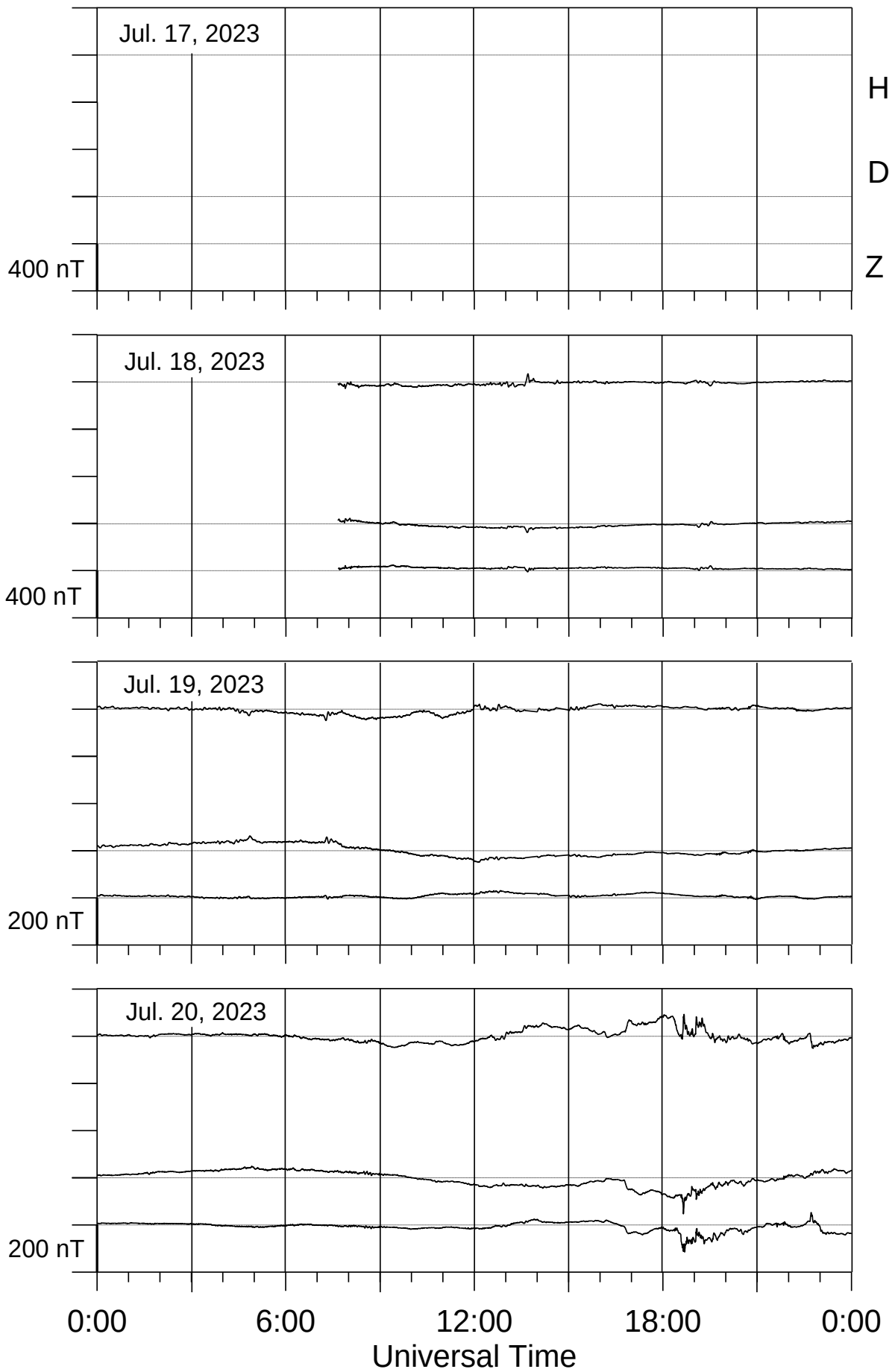
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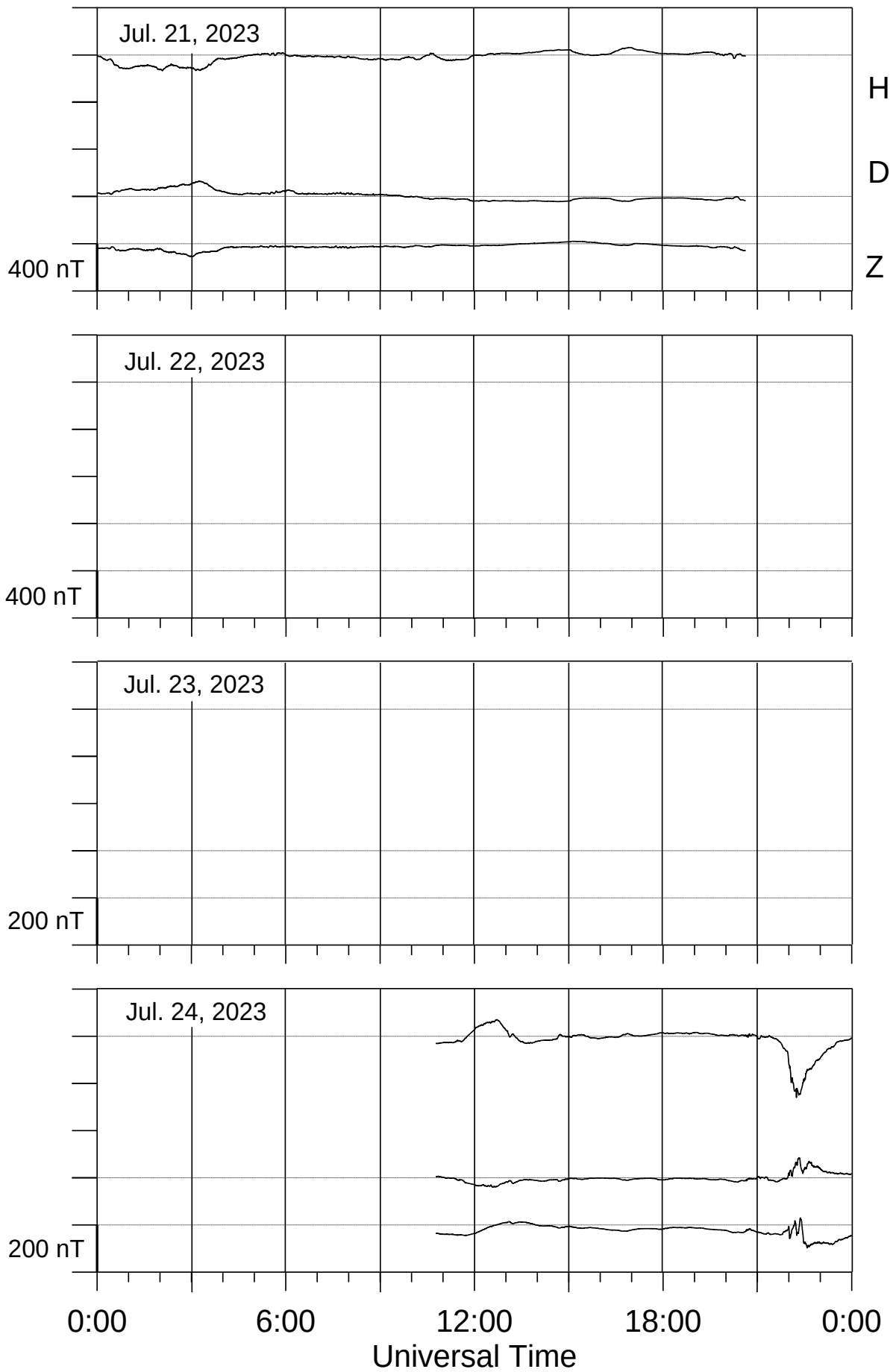
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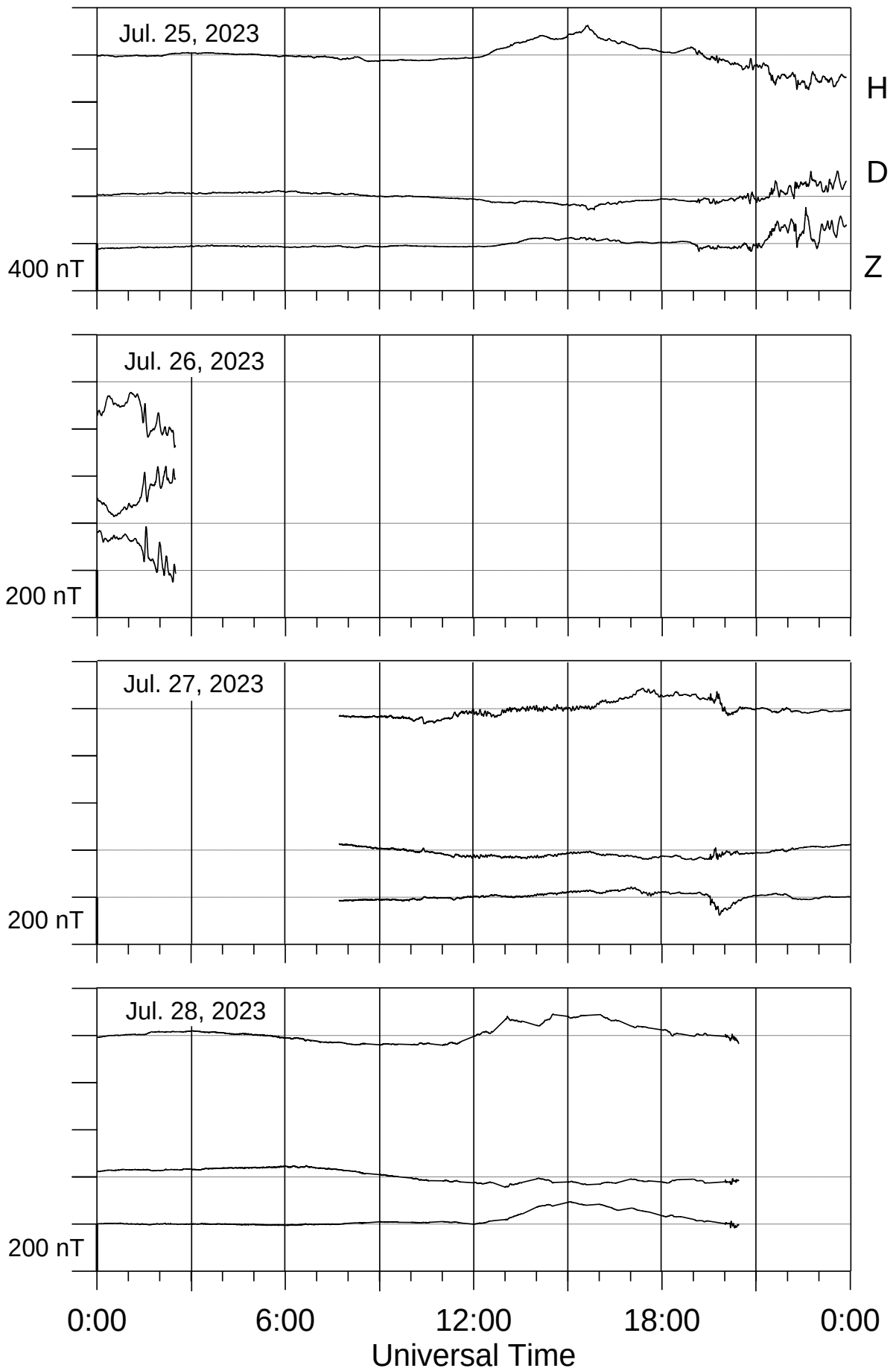
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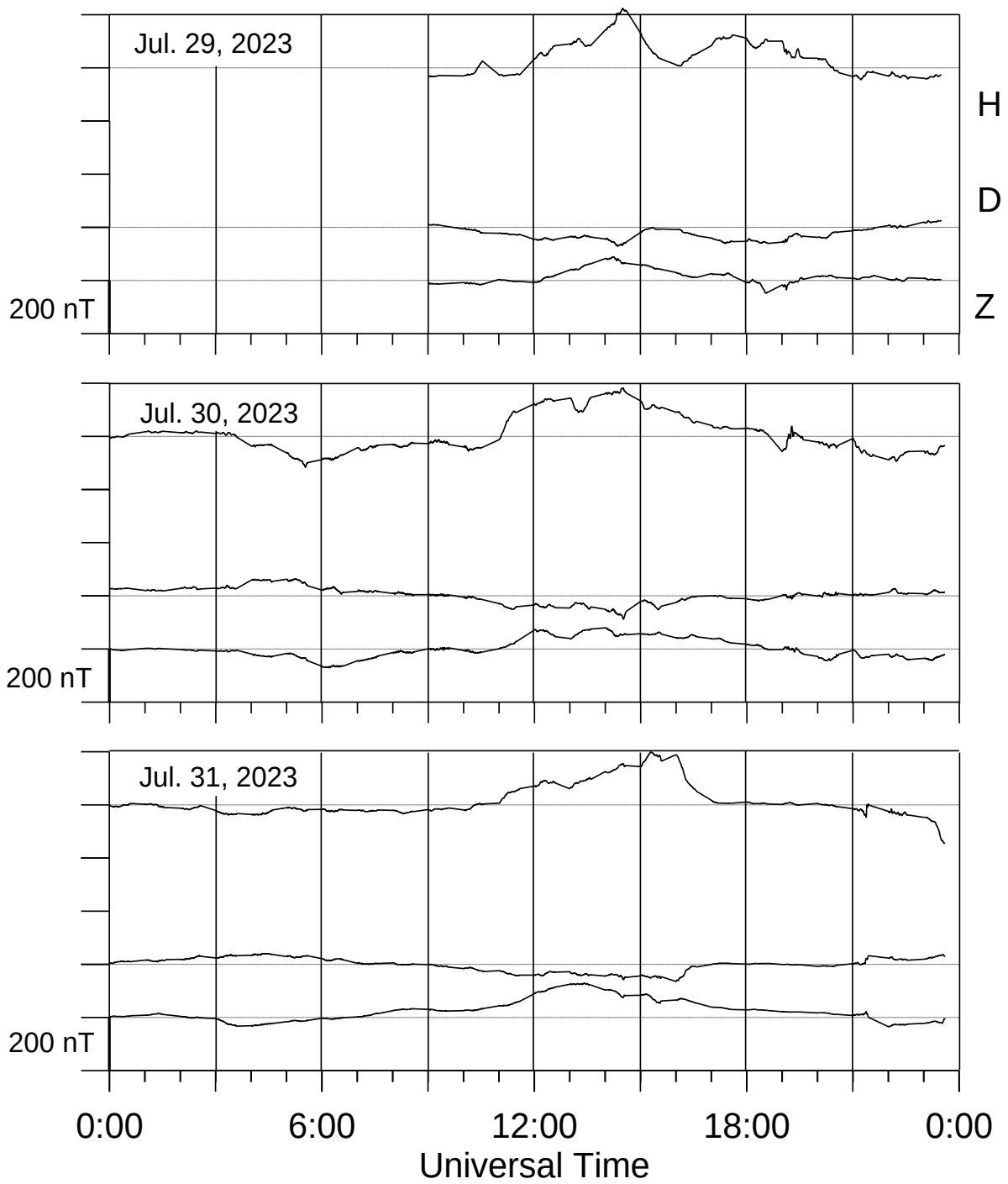
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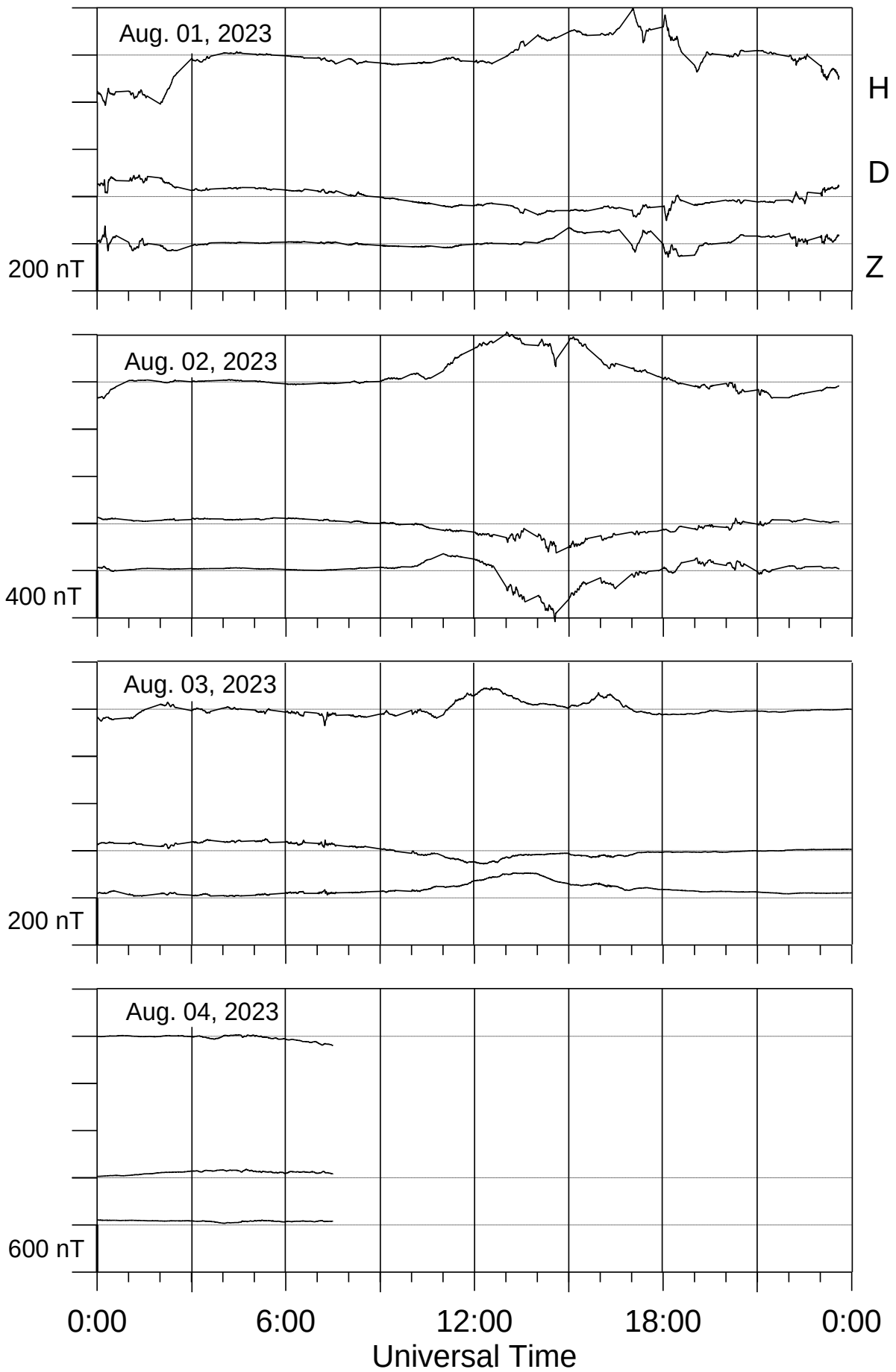
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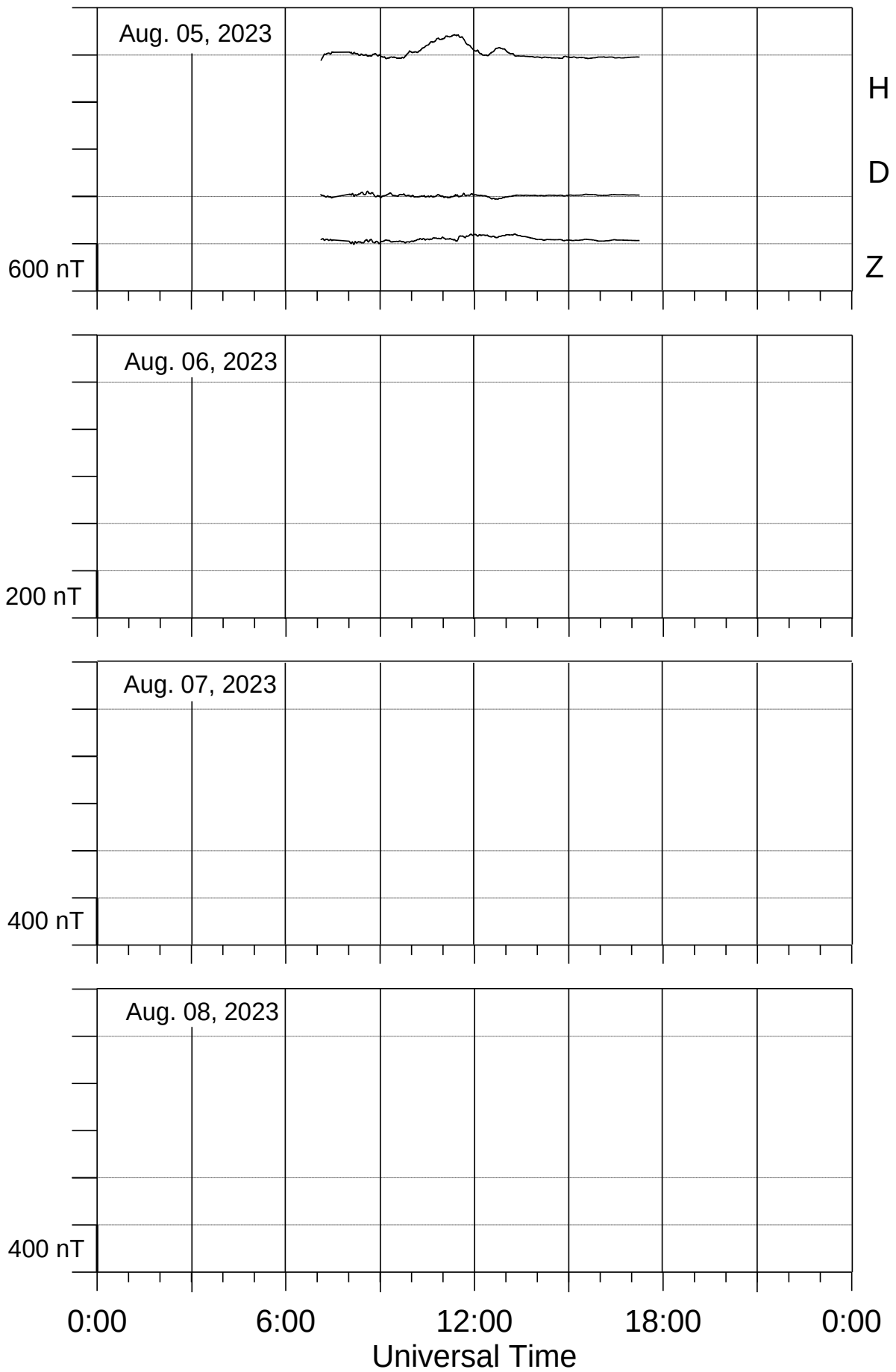
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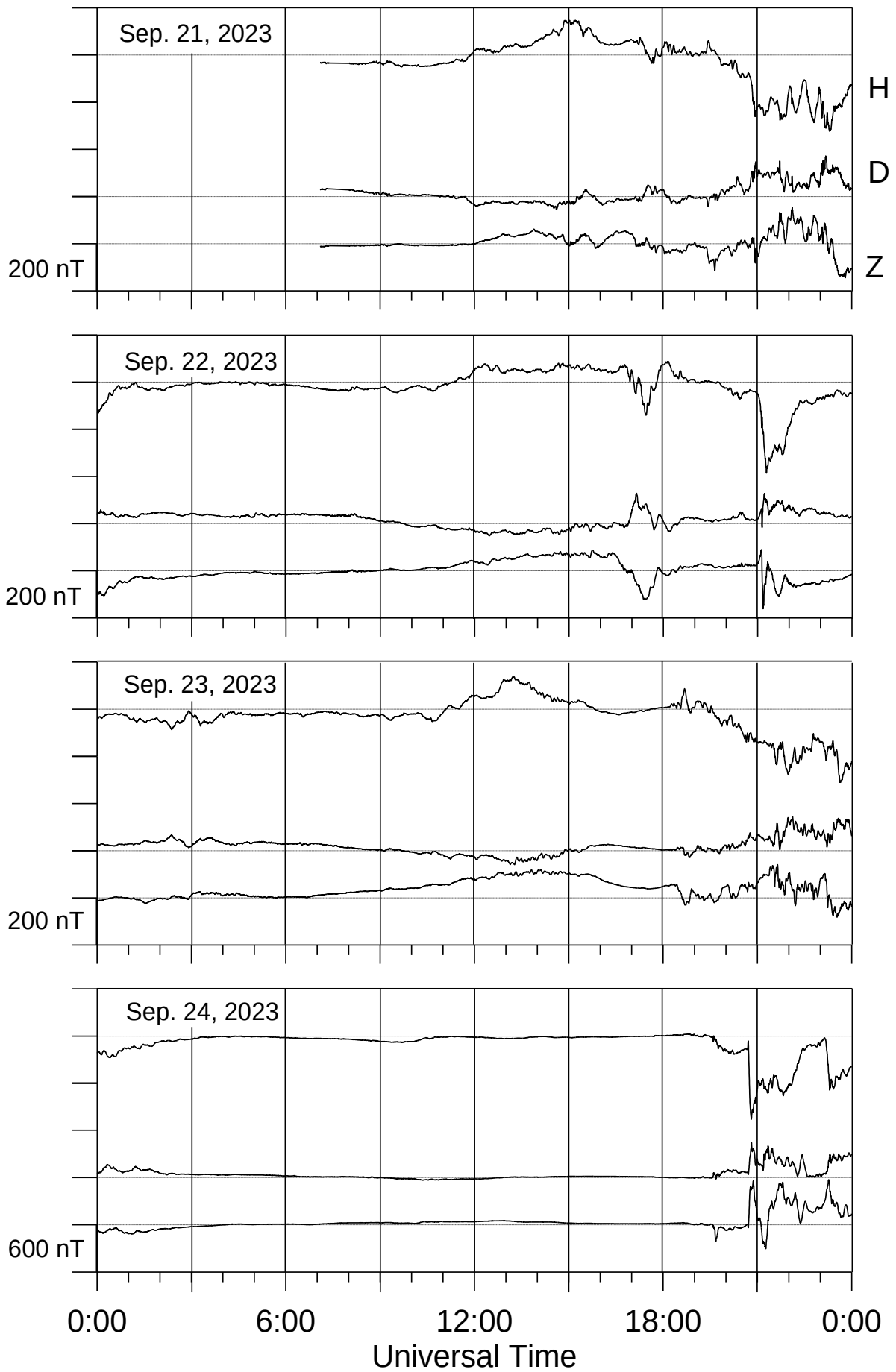
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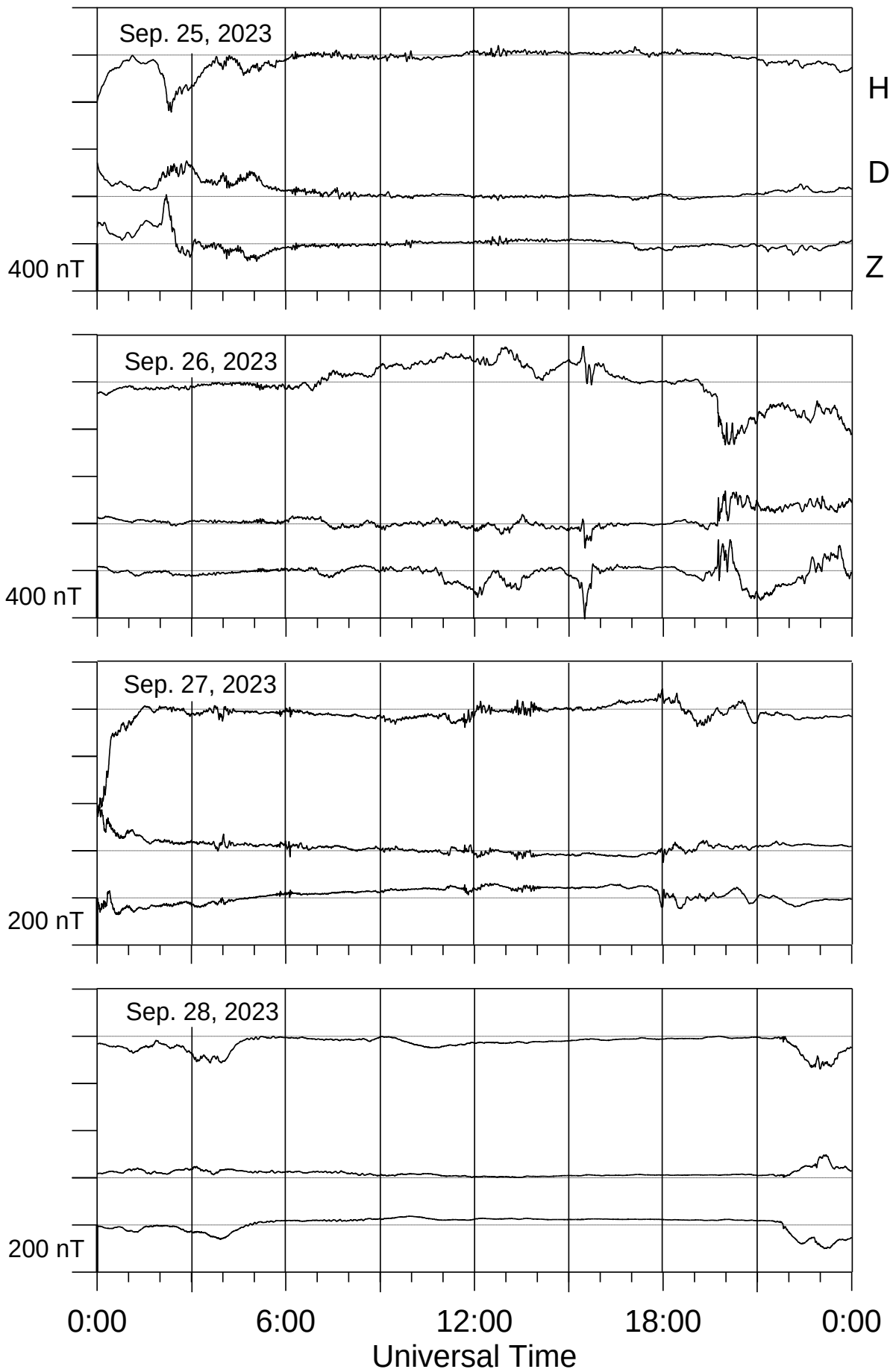
Loparskaya magnetometer



Loparskaya magnetometer



Loparskaya magnetometer



Loparskay magnetometer

